VOL. 1.

WILMINGTON, N. C., FRIDAY, JANUARY 10, 1845.

NO. 17.

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY MORNING.

> TERMS OF THE

WILMINGTON JOURNAL: Two Dollars and fifty cents if paid in advance at the end of three months at the expiration of the year. No paper discontinued until all arrearages are

naid, except at the option of the publishers. No

gubscription received for less than twelve months ADVERTISEMENTS serted at one dollar per square of 16 lines or less, for the first, and twenty-five cents for each ess, in ucceeding insertion. 25 per cent will be deduced from an advertising bill when it amounts to hirty dollars in any one year. YEARLY standing vertisements will be inserted at \$10 per square. All legal advertisements charged 25 per cent

er. FIf the number of insertions are not marked the advertisement, they will be continued until ered out, and charged for accordingly. Thetters to the proprietors on business con-

ed with this establishment, must be post paid. OFFICE on the south-east corner of Front and incess streets, opposite the Bank of the State. OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.

Neatly executed and with dispatch, on liberal terms for cash, at the JOURNAL OFFICE. BLANKS,

Of every description may be had at the office of " Journal," as cheap as can be procured in the State, for cash. Any blanks wanted, and not on and, will be printed at he shortest possible no-

CORNELIUS MYERS. Manufacturer & Bealer in HATS AND CAPS, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL,

MARKET STREET-Wilmington, N. C. GEORGE W. DAVIS, gommission & Forwarding Merchant, LONDON'S WHARF, WILMINGTON, N. C.

WIRITA DE COORIE, Receiving and Forwarding Agent,

General Commission Merchant, Next door North of the New Custom-house. WILMINGTON, N. C.

GILLESPIE & ROBESON For the sale of Timber, Lumber, and all other kinds of Produce. Sept. 21, 1844.

EDESET & BANKIEL Auctioneer & Commission Merchant. WILMINGTON, N. C.

Liberal advances made on shipments to his friends in New York. september 21, 1844.

wh' shy Wholesale & Retail Druggist WILMINGTON, N. C.

Prospectus

FOR THE CONGRESSIONAL GLOBE AND APPENDIX.

These works have such a wide circulation, and ave been so universally approved and sought after the public, that we deem it necessary only in is prospectus to say that they will be continued the next session of Congress, and to state, sucinctly, their contents, the form in which they will published, and the prices for them.

The Congressional Globe is made up of the daiproceedings of the two houses of Congress .he speeches of the members are condensed to ing them into a readable length. All the resoutions offered, or motions made, are given in the nover's own words; and the yeas and nays on all he important questions. It is printed with small vpe-brevier and nonpariel-on a double royal heet, in quarto form, each number containing 16

The Appendix is made up of the President's unnual message, the reports of the principal offieers of the Goverment that accompany it, and all the long speeches of members of Congress, written out or revised by themselves. It is printed in the same form as the Congressional Globe, and uually makes about the same number of pages.

As some persons who may receive this prospecus may wish to subscribe for our regular papers, through which we speak to members of Congress and their constituents, we will here state that we publish a daily paper at \$10; a semi-weekly paper at \$5; and a weekly paper, with a complete index to it, at \$3 a year, payaple in advance. TERMS.

For the Congressional Globe, \$1 per copy. For the Appendix, \$1 per copy. Six copies of either of the above works will be ent for \$5; twelve copies for \$10; and so on in roportion for a greater number.

Payments may be transmitted by mail, postage id, at our risk. By a rule of the Post Office epartment, postmasters are permitted to frank tters written by themselves, containing money

or subscriptions. The notes of any bank, current where a subscri ber resides, will be received by us at par. To insure all the numbers, the subscriptions should be in Washington by the 10th of Decem-

ber next, at farthest. No attention will be paid to any order unas the money accompanies it. BLAIR & RIVES.

Washington City, Nov. 11, 1844. negro brogans. 500 PAIR NEGRO BROGANS, 500 pair men's kip do.

Together with a general assortment of men's CALF and KIP

THE JOURNAL.

MOSIDAT, JAS. 0, 1944.

The Carrier's Address. To the Patrons and Friends of the WILMINGTON JOURNAL. 1st January, 1845.

Kind Patrons; once more I make my bow, A HAPPY NEW YEAR to you all! Accept the wishes offered now, Prove generous to my last call.

Lament who will, in fruitless tears, The speed with which our moments fly; We sigh not o'er vanished years-But watch the years that hasten by. Look, how they come! a mingled crowd Of bright and dark, but happy days; Beneath them, like a summer cloud, The wide world changes as I gaze.

What! grieve that time has brought so soon The sober age of manhood on? As idly might I weep at noon To see the blush of morning gone.

Could I give up the hopes that glow In prospect like Elysian isles, And let the charming future go, With all her promises and smiles?

The future !--cruel were the power, Whose doom would tear thee from my heart Thou sweet'ner of the present hour; We cannot, no, we will not part?

Oh leave me still the rapid flight That makes the charming seasons gay : The grateful speed that brings the night, The swift and glad return of day.

The years that o'er each sister land Shall lift the country of my birth, And nurse her strength 'till she shall stand The pride and pattern of the earth. 'Till younger commonwealth's, for aid

Will have to cling about her robe, And from her frown shall shrink afraid. The crown'd oppressors of the globe. True, time will sear and blanch my brow:

Well I shall sit with aged men, And my good glass will tell me how A grizzly beard becomes me then. And should no foul dishonor lie

Love yet shall watch my fading eye, And smooth the path of my decay. Then haste thee time, 'tis kindness all That speeds thy wing'd feet so fast; Thy pleasures stay not 'till they pall,

Upon my head when I am grey,

ll thy pains are quickly pas Thou fliest and bearest away our woes, And as thy shadowy train depart, The memory of sorrow grows, A lighter burden on the heart.

I must close my brief and hasty scroll, By wishing a long life to you all-May health and wealth the ensuing year, Attend each one, is my humble prayer.

> From the N. Y. Knickerbocker. ANNIE GRAY. BY T. B. READ.

The week well nigh declined had bro't Its latest eve and best. The dusky threshold over which The weary pass to rest:

When Annie Gray, poor Annie Gray, Went tripping fast along, Her limbs forgot their aching while Her heart was full of song.

Her few dear friends in poverty Smiled as she passed them by, To see that strange red on her cheek And gladness in her eye.

The music of her singing heart Her lips could scarcely hold, And thro' her throbbing brain the words A thousand times were told.

Like merry chiming bells she heard The rushing pulses say, " To-morrow I shall be fifteen,

And all on Christmas day!' But what could stay poor Annie's feet Beside the rich man's door?

It was the moaning of a child A starving mother bore. Dear Annie's heart with pity gushed, And she forgot to say "To-norrow I shall be fifteen,

And all on Christmas day !" But gave the coin so dearly earned, The pittance hard to spare, Then took the mantle from her neck

And wrapt the trembling pair. The infant smiled, the mother wept And blessed poor Annie Gray; And Annic, as she gladder went, Heard her own spirit say, "To-morrow I shall be fifteen,

And all on Christmas day !" Log. Sawing and Logic .- Casar, a negro, almost superanuated, yesterday met Antonio a brother darkey, and one who, like himself.

though not a close observer of men and things, saw-ed much in his life-time. "Whoo, Ant', how is you?" said Cæsar. "Wal, I's dat way, Čæsar, I tanks you."

said Antonia; "how's de bis'ness now Cæs?" "Wal, Ant', it ain't what it used to was-

From the New York Evening Post.

Cheap Postage.

A writer in the Journal of Commerce, who takes the signature of Rowland Hill, in a letter to the Post Office Committee, makes the following cogent objections to the bill reported to the House of Representatives to reduce the rates of postage.

Nexth Carolina Legislature.

IN SENATE.

Several Memorials and Resolutions were presented on various subjects of a private nature, which were acted upon.

The bill concerning Deeds, Mortgages, and let paper go free when it is not an object to charge a full cent.

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North Carolina Legislature.

IN SENATE.

Several Memorials and Resolutions were presented on various subjects of a private nature, which were acted upon.

The bill more effectually to prevent the impact of the Sanate in favor of Lewis H. Marsteller; A bill to average and let paper go free when it is not an object to charge a full cent.

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The bill concerning Deeds, Mortgages, and let paper go free when it is not an object to charge a full cent.

North Carolina Legislature.

North Carolina Legislature.

Friday, Dec. 27.

Several Memorials and Resolutions were presented on various subjects of a private nature, which were acted upon.

The bill concerning Deeds, Mortgages, and let paper go free when it is not an object to charge a full cent.

North Carolina Legislature.

North Carolina Legislature.

Friday, Dec. 27.

Several Memorials and Resolutions, in which they ask the concurrence of the Senate: A resolution in favor of Samuel Watters; A resolution in favor of Lewis H. Marsteller; A bill to average and the third let the the third let the charge and the third let along the carly in the action to the carolina time. Mr. Worth moved to postpone the t ware of many of its provisions. Some of the bill to exempt from indictment the Pethese are so objectionable that we would tersburg Rail Road Company for having ob-

the original rates.

"This provision I consider both burdensome and unjust. It is burdensome because if by neglect or the want of means a letter is sent to me unpaid, I am obliged to pay one hundred per cent. for the neglect or the pover-ty of my correspondent. Suppose a friend laid on the table. in distress writes to me for advice or pecuniary aid, and he has no money to pre-pay the postage, I am to be taxed an excess of one hundred per cent. in consequence of his poverty. This is inflicting a burden which I ought not to bear. But it is unjust as well as burdensome, because in many instances it is impossible to pre-pay the postage. For example, hundreds of thousands of letters from ly the same that is now charged, consequent-If the Committee insist upon the postage be-

distance of 500 miles, because it is not right in itself, but more especially because it will militate against the revenue of the post office department. The present rate is six cents distance, as well as the long surplus of 500 miles, because it is not right to be more than amply sufficient for that purposition. Ordered to be printed.

In the testimony of several individuals which to the Journals of both branches of the sage of the resolution. Ordered to be printed.

Mr. Boyden introduced a bill proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the State. ceedingly few in number; probably not one in second Monday in February next. fifty of those written are sent by the United States mail. If a letter is sent to Brooklyn it will cost 8 cents-6 cents postage, and 2 c'ts to the letter carrier: but by the penny post, a expeditiously by the penny post for 3 cents? import: The same remarks are applicable to the post | That all monies, which shall hereafter be office at Boston. Few letters, comparatively, are received at that office from Lynn, Salem, Danvers, Beverly, Marblehead, Lowell, Nash- five cents on every hundred dollars, the same ua, Pawtucket, Providence, and other large to be assessed and collected, as taxes or other manufacturing towns within a circle of 40 property. miles. Why? Because the intercourse is so constant and frequent, either by private conbe a rate of 2 cents for any distance within 50 14. miles, and then nearly every letter will pass through the post office, for it will no longer be a sufficient object to send them by any other conveyance. Besides the pecuniary advantage to the department, there will be another which ought not to be overlooked by the com-The whole community would feel it a duty to read the first time and passed. frown upon every attempt to impair the usediscourage any competition with the post office department.

The bill provides that letters shall be rated according to the number of pieces they contain and not by weight, which I consider very objectionable. The only decent and secure mode of making up a letter is to enclose it in an envelope, but your Bill utterly precludes be charged single postage-half an ounce Foreman, Senator from Pitt. double, three quarters tripple, and an ounce vents the necessity of prying into letters to as- School Law so as to authorize the School certain their contents—secures them from being overcharged, and thereby obviates the scholars, and to give to the citizens of districts trouble which is frequently experienced at the the selection of Teachers.

de bus'ness, and de nex' is de 'lection ob Polk, w'ich has had a wisible 'fect on de state of a cent has been a source of obde wedder."—Pic.

On motion of Mr. Joyner, the bill in favor the following report:

The practice of rating letters and papers by of poor debtors was taken up, read the third time, amended on motion of Messrs. Joyner the following report:

The bill to authorize the foreclosure of the mortgage of the Raleigh and Gaston Rail Road that, Company was read the third time. much trouble and vexation, and it was hoped the part and no mistake, at the sign of the Mammoth Boot.

J. PUNDERFORD. [N29, 11t ing lobsters alive.—The custom of boiling lobsters alive to improve their flavor is said by an English paper to be found as erroneous at its created that as it is created the said service and the subject of t

any minute abstract of it, and were not amark of many of its are seen the one of prisonment of honest debtors, was postponed until the 4th March—yeas 23, nays 21.

almost prefer leaving the matter as it is, to structed the navigation of Roanoke river, near accepting the bill as it now stands. We the town of Weldon, by the erection of a bridge hope that Congress will materially amend the second time. Mr. Shepard moved to aacross the said river, was taken up and read

that the postage on letters should be pre-paid, and if not, then they are to be charged double due for Cherokee Lands, and to facilitate the

HOUSE OF COMMONS.

amble and resolution: 1844, shows surplus profits on hand to the a- and C. Kephart; which were severally read that he was "a good man and a great Judge."

mount of \$180,608 03, which, after deducting the first time and passed.

The General Assembly of the State of North the January dividend of \$45,000, (three per cent.) will have a surplus of \$135,608 03, a-England, Ireland, France, Germany, and other parts of the world, are annually brought by er parts of the world, are annually brought by and whereas it is believed that the keeping of foreclose the Mortgage of the Raleigh and ed, yet they deem it due to the memory of describes and steamers. How can the postage on large a surplus on hand is unnecessary Gaston Road. After the adoption of certain parted talents and gratitude for his long and faithful services, to offer the following resoluthese letters be pre-paid? There is no way by which it can be done; hence on all these letters double postage will be charged, simply because the writers are unable to pre-pay. Can any thing be more unjust than such a provision? A single letter over five hundred miles will be rated twent cents, near-like these letters be pre-paid? There is no way by which it can be done; hence on all these Bank—and no interest being derived from it, it is kept in great loss of the holders of stock pre-pay. Can any thing be more unjust than such a provision? A single letter over five hundred miles will be rated twent cents, near-like the safety or healthy action of the Bank—and no interest being derived from it, it is kept in great loss of the holders of stock in said Institution; for if divided now and put at compound interest, it would more than double itself by 1960, (the expiration of the hundred miles will be rated twent cents, near-like the safety or healthy action of the Bank—and no interest being derived from it, in great loss of the Superior Courts, hereafter to be elected, was also taken up, and rejected on its like reading—ayes 55, noes 58.

The House adjourned.

The House adjourned and impartial Judge. for either the safety or healthy action of the amendments, the bill passed its second read- faithful services, to offer the following resolucharter of the Bank,) but if kept in Bank till ly the proposed reduction is merely nominal, then to be divided among the stockholders, the same sum will be paid them then that could

On motion of Mr. Sanders,

loaned out and kept as a stock on interest. shall be liable to a tax, at the rate of twenty-The balance of the day was consumed in

considering the bill to foreclose the Mortgage veyance or expresses, that they can be sent of the Raleigh and Gaston Road. Mr. Ellis for a third of the sum which is charged by the moved to strike out those portions of the bill post office. To bring the correspondence of authorising the Governor to bid for the Road, meet the liabilities of the State until the meet- of the President of the United States, that these places through the post office, let there and this motion was negatived—yeas 49, nays ing of the next General Assembly; which there will be in the Treasury of the United

Saturday, Dec. 28. Mr. Dockery, from the Committee on Finance, to whom was referred a resolution in- ted a bill to authorize the Wilmington and to the payment of the national debt, by the structing them to inquire into the expediency Raleigh Rail Road Company to issue bonds creation of a sinking fund, for that purpose. of transferring the Clerk from the Treasury to the amount of \$100,000, to redeem a like and an unnecessary surplus in future can be mittee; it will habituate the people to use the to the Comptroller's Office, and also of the amount of bonds issued under the act for the prevented by a reduction of the taxes accorpost office in preference to any other mode of propriety of allowing the Treasurer to keep a relief of said company; which passed its first ding to the recommendation of said message, conveyance, and it will induce them to exert cash-book only, and also the propriety of comthemselves to sustain it. Who will ask an- pelling the agent of Cherokee Bonds to make other to do it, or take the trouble of carrying a duplicate return to the Comptroller's Office, letters, when they can be regularly and safely of all the monies collected from said bonds, sent through the post office for this small sum? reported two bills for that purpose, which were

tee on Claims:

this without being subjected to double postage. In England letters pay by weight, and why should we not adopt the same simple and easy practice here? Let a quarter of an ounce also the funeral expenses of the late John L. last recess. The discussion was continued

trouble to the post office in rating them—pre- into the expediency of amending the Common

in favor of Lewis H. Marsteller; A bill to a- ergy, all the powers of his mind to the promomend an act to incorporate the Fayetteville tion of the public weal.

the bill before allowing it to receive the whole of the mend the bill.—Amendment adopted, and the bill made the order of the day for Monday ask the concurrence of the Senate: A bill to the State may well mourn. incorporate the Phoenix Fire Company in E- the State may well mourn. The bill more effectually to secure the debts due for Cherokee Lands, and to facilitate the collection of the same, was taken up, amended, and rejected, ayes 20, noes 22.

On motion of Mr. Shepard the vote rejecting the bill more effectuall to prevent the imprisonment of honest debtors, was reconsidered; when, on motion of Mr. Waddell, the bill was laid on the table.

Incorporate the Phænix Fire Company in E-lizabeth city; A bill supplemental to an act passed in 1842-43, to lay off and establish the country of McDowell; A bill extending the jurisdiction of Justices over judgments, and amendatory of the 6th section of Revised Statutes entitled Justices of the Peace, and the 46th section of the same, entitled Courts, County and Superior; A resolution in favor of laid on the table. John Hill and others; A bill concerning the his death, that, at the moment of his dissolu-Superior Courts of Currituck county; A bill to tion, his mind was cheerful, and his conver-Mr. Shepard introduced the following pre- alter the time of holding the Courts of Pleas sation instructive. Full of years and full of amble and resolution:

Whereas the Bank of the State of NorthCarolina, by the statement of November 23,
and a resolution in favor of Morris K. Taylor

Truly was it said by one who knew him well.

HOUSE OF COMMONS.

Monday, Dec. 30.

for 30 miles, and the consequence is that few letters are received through the post office meeting of the stockholders of that Bank on to the amount of 100,000 dollars to redeem a ant Governor, who is to be President of the from the towns and villages surrounding our large cities. For example, the letters received at our post office from Brocklyn, Williamsed at our post office from Bro burgh, Jersey City, Newark, &c. &c., are exceedingly few in number; probably not one in second Monday in February next.

declared and made payable by or before the that in addition to the mortgage which the collection of the same, was read the second State has upon the road, the stockholders shall time, amended by motion of Mr. Francis, and give their individual bonds in sums sufficient passed-Yeas 24, Nays 22. And, Resolved, That the Committee on Finance to secure the State from any loss by granting On motion of Mr. Francis, it was read the be requested to examine the 102d chapter, entitled an Act to provide for the collection and State be secured in like manner for the sum sed. letter is now carried and delivered for 3 cents. management of a Revenue for this State, and of \$185,000, which the State has advanced Who will send letters through the mail at 8 report the propriety of adding to said Chap- on account of its liabilities for said company. cents, when they can be sent as safe and more ter, an additional Section, to the following The amendment was decided in the affirma- Road, and thence to the line of the State of tive-26 to 21. The bill was then rejected, Georgia, was read the second time and rejec-

HOUSE OF COMMONS.

ting to pilots; which passed its first reading.
Mr. Mills, from the committee on Finance, reported a resolution to authorise the Public word Preamble, and insert as follows: Treasurer to borrow from the Literary and Internal Improvement Boards, or the Banks of in debt about twenty-four millions of dollars. the State, a sum not exceeding \$150,000, to and whereas, it appears by the late Message was read three times, passed, and ordered to States at the close of the fiscal year, about

Mr. Mills, from the same committee, reporreading and was ordered to be printed.

the 31st uit.

Mr. Cameron presented a bill entitled a bill ed to be printed by the Senate, on the 26th liabilitles without supplicating the General fulness of this invaluble institution, and this would do more than any fines or penalties to discourage any competition with the post ofmr. Thompson, of Wake, presented the fol- rary and Internal Improvement boards;" which sentatives requested to use their utmost exerlowing Resolution, which was read the first was read, when Mr. Cherry moved that it be tions to reduce the present Tariff to the wants time and passed, and referred to the Committee on Claims:

sent to the Senate, with a proposition to print the same, and to raise a joint select committee ed, and to apply any surplus in the Treasury Resolved, That the Public Treasurer be di- of three on the part of each House, to inquire to the extinguishment of the present nations rected to pay to William Thompson, of Ral- into and report upon the same. After some debt, eigh, the sum of ninety-three dollars and fif- discussion on the question, the House took a

> The House resumed the consideration of the subject in which it was engaged on taking the

> > Tuesday, Dec., 31.

Mr. Cameron, from the Joint Select Committee, raised to offer some testimonial of re- ded to the unfinished business in which it was Antonio.

"Wal, Ant', continued Cæsar, "I 'tributes it to two causes—de fus' is foreign compertation from Dutchmen what have embarked in de bus'ness, and de nex' is de 'lection ob Polk, w'ich has had a wisible 'foot an de state."

The reaction of the post office by secreting a remitentary was read the third time, amended, and passed, and or dered to be spread upon the last adjournment. Whereupon, the deadth of the second that the said committee to whom was referred to be spread upon the last adjournment. Whereupon, the deadth of the second time, amended, and passed, and or dered to be spread upon the Jounal:

The committee to whom was referred to the Senate with a proposition in certain cases, was read the third time and rejected.

On motion of Mr. Lorner, the bill in feature and passed, and or dered to be spread upon the last adjournment. Whereupon, it was ordered that the said committee to whom was referred to the Senate with a proposition in certain cases, was read the third time and rejected.

On motion of Mr. Lorner, the bill in feature and passed, and or dered to be engrossed.

The committee to whom was referred to the Senate with a proposition in certain cases, was read the third time, amended, and passed, and or dered to be spread upon the last adjournment. Whereupon, it was ordered to be engrossed.

The committee to whom was referred to the committee to whom was referred to the committee to the third time, amended, and ordered to be engrossed.

The committee to whom was referred to the committee to the last adjournment. Whereupon is the third time, amended, and ordered to be engrossed.

The committee to whom was referred to the committee to whom was referred to be engrossed.

The committee to whom was referred to be engrossed.

The committee to whom was referred to be engrossed.

The committee to whom was referred to be engrossed.

The committee to whom was referred to be engrossed.

The committee to whom was referred to be engrossed.

The committee to whom was referred to be engrossed.

The committee

Riflemen passed in 1842; A bill to incorporate As a man, he was exemplary in all the rethe Newbern Mechanics' Association; and A lations of life—a devoted husband—an affect bill to prevent the felling of timber in the wa- tionate Father-as a Statesman, he was pure ter-courses of Guilford County, which were and patriotic—the honor of his country, was severally read the first time and passed. Received from the Commons a message he was faithful and zealous—as a Judge, he stating that they have passed the following was learned and impartial, and he died, as the

Carolina feel their inability to express their After the despatch of unimportant business, own feelings and those of their constituents

servant and a learned and impartial Judge.

That in the course of a long and varied me, Mr. Dockery, from the committee on Fi- his bright career is left to us an example woring pre-paid, let an exception be made in favor of all letters received by ships or steamthat a dividend or bonus of five per cent. The bockery, from the committee on Figure 2 and example working pre-paid, let an exception be made in fathat a dividend or bonus of five per cent. The bockery, from the committee on Figure 2 and example working pre-paid, let an exception be made in fathat a dividend or bonus of five per cent. The bockery, from the committee on Figure 2 and example working pre-paid, let an exception be made in fathat a dividend or bonus of five per cent. (\$75,000 can be now with safety divided a- to the State the 81 dollars lost in the settlement | That the Governor of the State transmit a Again, I object to the same rate being charged on a short distance, as well as the long

ted, yeas 21, nays 27. Mr. Francis' 4th Instalment Resolutions.

Mr. Whitehust, from the committee on the requesting the payment of the amount due unsubject, reported a bill to amend the law relating to pilots; which passed its first reading.

Mr. Biggs moved to amend the Preamble and Resolutions, by striking out all after the

WHEREAS, The General Government is now be engrossed, two only voting in the negative, seven millions of dollars, which has unneces-viz: Messrs. J. Barnes and Fleming. present high tariff, but which can be applied and the report of the Secretary of the Treasu-On motion of Mr. Moore, it was resolved ry; and although the present General Assemthat no private bill shall be introduced after bly is somewhat embarrassed in consequence of payments made and to be made for Rail Received from Governor Morehead, a com- Roads, yet North Carolina is willing and amunication in relation to the document order- ble, as she has always been, to meet her own

Mr. Jeffreys was addressing the Senate, in advocacy of this amendment, when he gave way, for a motion to adjourn.

HOUSE OF COMMONS. Mr. Guthrie, from the Joint Select Commit-Foreman, Senator from Pitt.

Mr. Reich presented the following Resolution, which was adopted:

Mr. Guthrie, from the Joint Select Committee on the Library, to whom was referred the Memorial of the Synod of North Carolina, in relation to sending a special Agent to Europe, quadruple—which amounts to the same rate you propose for an ounce. The advantages of rating letters by weight are that it is less tion, which was adopted:

Resolved, That the Committee on Education of rating letters by weight are that it is less and the careful of the committee it is not expedient at this time to make an appropriation for this purpose. The Report was concurred in.

On motion of Mr. Mills, the House proces-

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Norther lings. east of T. use.

ompany.

ΓIAN. 5-6m. erfine Ca York, and OOKE.

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lish in the nty, North ISTRICT griculture, sufficient to justify t unneces. ir political at they are miscalled missive of liberty, inour peace belief, we means, the the Presier of that e the Fedextent, the

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ower (the or its safemust evethat seat, r so many in era in that must ir and apist ensue. Ir. Clay's e head of esident of emocratic Tennesnia; and to ensure solicit at Congres-

r able to nd yet in majority. hey have ne small we hum he cause for the ng. does ehicle of HER.

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Raleigh Rail Road Company to issue Bonds to the amount of \$100,000, to redeem a like amount of Bonds issued under the Act, entitled an Act for the relief of the Wilmington the second time.

adding after the 1st section, the following :

of by the Governor.'

opposed it.

60, Navs 50. On motion of Mr. Moore, the bill was or-

dered to lie on the table. The House unanimously adopted the Report and Resolutions of the Joint Select Committee, raised to offer some testimonial of respect to

same to be spread upon the Journals. bill relating to the Wilmington and Raleigh territory, and so many millions of inhabitants iden-Rail Road Company; said bill passed its 2d tified in recollection with the proudest events of and 3d reaiding.
IN SENATE.

Wednesday, Jan. 1.

tersburg Rail Road Company, was read the for admiration and attraction, to engross too much third time, amended, on motion of Messrs. of the attention which is bestowed by our citizens Joyner, of Halifax, Shepard, and Francis, on public affairs. That these important concerns passed and ordered to be engrossed.

the joint Resolution of both Houses to adjourn sion of those more immediate interests which sine die on Monday the 6th inst. be rescinded. unfinished business of yesterday, was taken up. The question was on the amendment which question was decided in the negative, by the casting vote of the Speaker.

Mr. Biggs moved that the Resolution be postponed until Monday next, which was relected by the casting vote of the Chair, the Senate voting as on the former motion.

Mr. Cameron moved to amend the first Rein Congress be instructed, which was rejected opportunities my opinions on National affairs are Ayes 23, Noes 25. Mr. Boyd voting with not unknown. Let it suffice, then, to say, that the Whigs in the negative.

and shird reading, and were ordered to be en- those yielded by the states should be liberally ex-

HOUSE OF COMMONS.

and Resolutions, which passed their first and as inseparable, and that it is the duty of those ensecond reading, and were ordered to be print- trusted with authority, as well as of all good citied, and made the order of the day for Friday zens, "indignantly to frown upon the first dawn- til the last, was at the average rate of about 80,000 John McRae. next at 3 o'clock, P. M.

for the deaf and dumb and the blind and the But, for the cultivation of that harmony so esseninsane; and unless the General Government tial to Union we must bear in mind, that it is newill pay over the fourth instalment of the sur- cessary, not only that the course of the General crease was only about \$0,000 souls. Notwithplus revenue, as provided by an act of Congress passed in the year 1836, and which the national faith stands pledged to carry out, these states shall keep the covenants of the Constitution humane institutions cannot be erected without as undertaken by them, not merely in letter, but in heavy taxation; and whereas, it now appears that owing to obligations entered into previous to the meeting of this General Assembly, it becomes indispensably necessary to raise money, to meet the said obligations, without a the sense of right, and the official oaths of public

Therefore be it Resolved by the General Assem. bly of the State of North Carolina, That in the opinion of this Legislature, it is the duty of federacy, as can be any usurpation by the federal our Senators and Representatives in Congress, government. The constitution having stipulated to use their efforts to procure the payment of that congress shall have power "to establish a unisaid instalment, amounting to \$477,919 39, form rule of naturalization;" and congress having that the finances of the State may be relieved exerted the power, by prescribing a previous resifrom embarrassment, and that the State may dence in our own country, of five years, and a debe enabled, without taxation, to establish the claration of an intention to become a citizen, in charitable institutions demanded by the peo- some Court of Record, at least two years, before

Resolved, That the Governor of this State be that any state which undertakes to confer the right requested to forward a copy of the resolutions of citizenship on aliens with a shorter residence, to each of our Senators and Representatives in and upon other terms than those declared in the Congress, with a request that they lay them Acts of congress, commits an infraction on the conbefore their respective bodies.

the Portsmouth and Roanoke Rail Road Com- ment of representatives, and admitted to the right

order of the two Houses, the qualification ter a residence of but six months or other period ginning to be understood. of the Governor elect was to take place.

the House to receive the Senate to witness the influence in great national results. es of the Supreme Court and the Joint Select ry, becau e the state of servitude, alleged in the education and improving our situation in every

ing, sitting until near ten o'clock. IN SENATE.

Thursday, Jan. 2. to the Wilmington and Raleigh Rail Road Company, passed its three readings and was ordered to be enrolled. This was the only important matter acted upon in this body. HOUSE OF COMMONS.

The bill for the re-organization of the Portsmouth and Roanoke Rail Road Company, was under discussion near the whole of the sitting,

The bill to authorize the Wilmington and GOVERNOR GRAHAM'S INAUGURAL ADDRESS, January 1st, 1815.

Senators and Gentlemen of the House of Commons: and Raleigh Rail Road Company, was read In presenting myself before you, to take the oaths equired for my qualification as Chief Magistrate of Mr. Flemming moved to amend the bill by the State. I gladly embrace the occasion, to express to our common constituents, my deep and abiding "Be it further enacted, That before endor- sense of gratitude, for their confidence and approbasing said bonds by the Treasurer, the Stock- tion as manifested in the election which calls me holders shall give bond and Security for the hither. If by diligence, faithfulness, and imparindemnity of the State against all loss, in con- tiality in the high trust I am about to assume—if sequence of such endorsement, to be approved by a constant observance of those great maxims of liberty and justice that are embodied in the Constitutions which I shall swear to support-if by a the passage of the amendment, and Mr. Mills consultation of our history, and a deference to those of mortality, obedience to the laws, fidelity to endecessor, at the opening of your present session.

The question on the adoption of this amendation of this amendation of the importance of the question on the adoption of this amendation.

The question on the adoption of this amendation of the importance of the importance of the present of the importance of the importance of the importance of the importance of the affirmative,—Yeas the passage of the amendment, and Mr. Mills consultation of our history, and a deference to those precedents and examples which are deemed most ment, was decided in the affirmative,-Yeas which my own desicient faculties, are unable to supply, I may hope to render to my countrymen some, although it be an inadequate return, for this mark of their favorable consideration.

A philosophic observer of our Institutions, has attributed as a defect to the State Governments, that they do not comprehend objects of sufficient interest to human ambition. Although the fact be otherwise, yet it is much to be apprehended, that there is a tendency in the affairs of the Federal the lamented Judge Gaston, and ordered the The House took up for consideration the Government, extending as it does over so vast a peace, and being constantly surrounded with the years past, attest how well the simplicity and lation to me to know, that by the wise distribution po ap and circumstance of warlike preparation, by The Senate adjourned to the House of Com- land and sea-with its large revenue and expendimons, to witness the reception and quallin- tures-its numerous officers, and their superior tion of His Excellency, Gov. Graham After compensations above those of the States-its powwhich they returned and took up the bill con- or to regulate Commerce, to conduct our foreign incerning Deeds, Mortgages and Assignments tercourse, and to administer the code of Nations, in Trust, which was, on motion of Mr. Fran- with the great and consentrated powers and pationage of its Executive-that there is a tendency in The bill to exempt from indictment the Pe- the affairs of that Government, with these attributes of the Nation should be objects of constant obser-On motion of Mr. Francis, a message was vation and active vigilance, is to be expected and sent to the House of Commons, proposing that desired. But that they should be so, to the exclucome home to our business and bosoms," our The Resolution requesting the payment by homes and firesides, and which are wisely retained under state jurisdiction, is a misfortune to be depment, due under the Deposit Act, being the recated. If we glory in the name of American citizens, it should be with feelings akin to filial affection and gratitude, that we remember, we are North-Carolinians! And that the preservation for a division of the question, "to strike out." and prosperity of our system, and its ability to sepeople, depend quite as much, nay, much more, upon an enlightened policy, and a correct administration in the state governments, than in that of the Union. In omitting therefore to occupy this occasion, with more than a passing notice of matters which concern the action of the General Government, I am actuated by the belief that other topics are solution, so as to read Senators from this State more appropriate, and moreover, that from recent the line of partition between state and federal pow-The Resolutions then passed their second ers, should be kept distinctly marked; and while ercised for the general good, those retained should be c refully watched over and preserved—that I re-Mr. Mills presented the following Preamble gard the liberty and Union of these United States our country from the rest, or to enfeeble the saanxious to have within her borders, Asylums "cred ties which link together its various parts." removal, from the action of the General Govern-Government shall be characterized by justice, wis-

spirit and in good faith. Certain parts of that instrument require duties to be performed, or omitted by the state governments, or some department thereof, without, however, providing penal sanctions for the failure, relying only upon the comity, servants for their observance. Yet it is obvious that a non-compliance on the part of a state in these articles, is as injurious to the rest of the conany foreigner shall be naturalized, it is manifest stitution, injurious to the other states. And if they The House proceeded to the consideration of are enumerated in the census of her population, so of suffrage in elections affecting the Union, she ac-

es of constitutional duty in other states, because is the only true foundation of national wealth, it tance, in years yet to come. But we will of shame." Half Past six O'clock.—The House cleared the Judiciary of this state, have uniformly held, may be much aided in its efforts, by the kind and examine this matter more fully again. the Speaker's table of nills on their third read- that the right of naturalization could only be ac- upholding hand of Government. No state is more quired under the laws of the United States. The diversified in its fields of labor, or its varieties of

combinations of individuals, having for their ob- mation, which of our chief exports, of Cotton, than with Mr. Graham. ject the subversion of the government or particular Tobacco, Rice, Wheat and Flour, or Indian corn. and was finally killed, on its third reading, by a vote of 58 to 56.

IN SENATE.

Friday, Jan. 3.

Tobacco, Rice, w neat and Flour, or Indian corn. is of the greatest value. While that of cotton would seem to be the greatest, we must remember that fully one-third of the domestic supply of that open in their first proposal, which any presented a scene of which any presented a scene of which any presented a scene of that body, in their partizan obtain, but they were disappointed them to provide them to prov crimes in Courts of Justice, it would seem to be dearticle is manufactured at our own mills, and finds be proud. The spacious galleries were recklessness, had endeavored to blast formanded by the duties of good neighborhood, to say a market chiefly at home, in their manufactured nothing of closer ties, that such interference in the state. These varieties of occupation, and produc-

It is now near seventy years, since the organization of the government of the State of North Carolina. Never in her colonial condition, enjuying the sunshine of royal favor, and participating in her a limited degree of the patronage and honors of the general government, which has succeeded to the principal powers from which patronage flows, possessing a soil upon the average not above the many processors for the Federal Government. dium grade of fertility, but yielding fruitful returns of laying discriminating duties for the protect to patient toil in our generally salubrious climate manufactures and other pursuits of domes -excluded by the nature of her sea-coast from any dustry, seems to be a settled part of our the earliest English statutes until within a few require the care of the Government, it is a conso ed in general legislation. In fulfilment of the re- of its duties, but moves in the rear of the Legiglaquirements of the Constitution, a Judiciary system ture, endeavoring to carry out their wise determine within the borders of our venerated state.

the first of the seminaries for education in the grity," the object of our loyalty and pride, as she Union Other institutions on private foundation, is the home of our hearts and affections. furnish opportunities for literary, scientific, and religious instruction, in various parts of the state, and within a few years past, the long deferred duty enjoined by the Constitution, of providing a system of Common Schools, for the instruction of all our youth, has been undertaken with earnestness and vigor May it prosper, until we shall realize the desire of the Roman Emperor, who would have every citizen so learned, that a portion of he Republic might be committed to his

While such is the happy situation of our Gove ernment, and such some of its more fortunate results, we cannot delude curselves with the belief, that our advancement in prosperity and wealth equalled that of most of our sister States, or that the task of those hunored with the confidence of the people of North Carolina, and entrusted with their delegated power, is one of ease or indolence. Such has been the flow of emigration, that our population has not yet doubled its number at the first Federal census in 1790. Its regular increase, however, during each decennial period unzens, "indignantly to frown upon the first dawning of every attempt to alienate any portion of
from 1830 to 1840, owing to the temptations to
Those W. Brown.
John P. Brown. dom, and enlarged patriotism; but that the several tion from 393,000 in 1790 to 755,000 in 1840, and the consequent increase of production and consumption of articles of commerce, the imports and exports of the seaports in our own limits, as shewn by the table of commerce of the Treasury of the United States, are no greater at the latter than at the former period. The Inlets on our coast have undergone no change for the better; but few of our rivers have improved in pavigation, though all have obstructions, and that extended tract of country lying between this capital and the Blue Ridge, and north-west of the river Cape Fear, comprehending more than one-third of our whole territory, population and taxable wealth, enjoys but little better facilities of transportation than when it was traversed by the baggage wagons of ad ninistered to minds diseased, "the dumb are almost made to speak, and the blind to receive their sight," have as yet no foundations among us; and although a Common school system has been comyet destitute of the first rudiments of education Our earth abounding, it is believed, beyond any other region of no greater extent, in the precious desirable objects, is not half explored. Our Agri-Mr. Moore was addressing the House in fa- quires importance and power beyond her due, and culture, though attracting more intelligence than

Whereupon a message was sent to the Sen- have been introduced in several of the states, and tion in any, or all of the particulars alluded to, peate, informing that body of the readiness of are believed to have already had an important cuniary means are indispensable. In common

sessing a soil upon the average not above the meenlarged share in the commerce of the world; her policy. Unfamiliar with the details of our affairs, people have been enured to self-reliance, industry, it will hardly be expected that I shall at present economy, and for the most part, to competence, attempt any recommendation of specific measures but moderation in fortune. The natural fruits of to your consideration. This would indeed be prethis situation have been personal independence, sumptuous, after the lucid and interesting review unostentatious self-respect, habits in the general of them in the message of my distinguished preonce the offspring of the will, and the type of the simple manners, and honest and manly character of the citizens. Our constitution, both in its original and amended features, exhibits a government to improve our soil and cultivation. In whatever affording every essential right of freedom, yet sufwe produce, we have millions of comp-titors throficiently conservative, to give to it permanence and out the world. And unless we avail ourselves of energy in administration. No where can we find all the natural resources we possess, in addition to a better practical illustration of liberty secured by the lights of science, the skill of exp rience and law. Our statutory enactments, embodied in a application of industry, we shall be left behind in volume of but little more than six hundred octavo the great race, of increasing profits by cheapening pages, in which are comprehended every act of le-production.
gislation, affecting the citizens in general, from In contemplating the important interests which

was early put in operation, which being matured nations, by such means as tney have committed to from time to time, as experience suggested improvement, will compare favorably with the best may find demanding our attention, I trust that no earning and purity of character, our standard of State shall be observed scrupulously and faithfulprofessional eminence has been uniformly el vated. ly. In our past history, we have gained a high justice has been executed, and truth maintained, character for the virtues of honesty and fidelity; life, liberty and property, been more secure, than faith has been kept, the public honor inviolate.— And whatever destiny may await us in the future, ers of the States, until it now justly ranks among olina may still be permitted to "walk in her inte-



Town Election.

The following gentlemen were on Monday, elected Commissioners of the town of Wilmington, for the year 1845. Thos. J. Armstrong.

Thos. W. Brown, John P. Brown, Wm. A. Wright.

At the meeting of the new Commissioners, on Tuesday last, John McRae was re-elected Magistrate of Police, and Hipton James, Town Clerk and Treasurer.

Matters and things in Raleigh.

inauguration. The Senate thereupon appearvides, that criminals fleeing from justice, in one of the sales of the public lands, as the source from of the crime of forgery, all who are un-fice him at any rate. inauguration. The Senate thereupon appeared and were received by the Members of the House standing and uncovered. The Speaker of the Senate took his seat on the right of the Speaker of the House. When the Governor the House. When the Governor the Ludy of the Speaker of the House are the standing and uncovered. The Speaker of the House are the state to another, and that persons held to labor estate to another, and the substitute of the persons held to labor estate to another, and the substitute of the persons held to labor estate to another, and that persons held to labor estate to another, and the substitute of the persons held to labor estate to another another and the persons held to labor estate to another another another another ano elect, attended by the Ex-Governor, the Judg- of refusal by state authorities to make such delive- yet concur in the enlightened policy of diffusing to the reckless spirit of Federalism—for lowing beautiful language:— Committee, appeared before the General As- particular case, did not exist in the state where the practicable method, will be expected to bring forcombiled and after delivering an Address, took the Oaths of Office administered by the Hon. Chief Justice Ruffin, and was thereby duly compared the Company, who considered them the original case, did not exist in the state where the demand was made; or because the crime charged, the Oaths of Office administered by the Hon. Chief Justice Ruffin, and was thereby duly compared to bring for particular case, did not exist in the state where the demand was made; or because the crime charged, ing portion of both parties cannot fail to believe. The ruthless spirit of persecutions of the Company, who considered them their victim a stalking horse for political pursuits of the Company, who considered them their victim a stalking horse for political pursuits of the Company. Chief Justice Russin, and was thereby duly ence can be perceived, whether the crime be treated, no time should be lost, in putting into ensured as may be lost their victima a stalking horse for political purposes, and to acquire for him the character of mensurate to that granted to other Companies. property. o: whether the person demanded be a calculated, to add to public and private wealth.— particularly Francis, Hellen and Boyden a martyr. They are now to show the world for similar service. The debate on the bill providing for the organization of the Portsmouth & Roanoke Rail Road Company, was pending when the House Road Company, was pending when the House Road Company, was pending when the House Road Company and every of the cases, is alike imperative and representation of the Post Master or of their hearts—cause them many an impudence in the light of detected criminal representation of the person demanded be a calculated, to add to public and private wealth.

——have pursued, this plain, honest man, and expectation of acquiring the means of company and every of the cases, is alike imperative and or of their hearts—cause them many an impudence in the light of detected criminal. ganization of the Portsmouth & Roanoke Rail ligation under the constitution, to deliver up, in and expertation of acquiring the means of coins. Road Company, was pending when the House any and every of the cases, is alike imperative and fortable livelihood, and of reasonable accumulation, or its population cannot be expected to respect to the cases, is alike imperative and the Post Master General per impudence, in the light of detected criminalism control of the post Master General per impudence, in the light of detected criminalism control of the post Master General per impudence, in the light of detected criminalism control of the post Master General per impudence, in the light of detected criminalism control of the post Master General per impudence, in the light of detected criminalism control of the post Master General per impudence, in the light of detected criminalism control of the post Master General per impudence, in the light of detected criminalism control of the post Master General per impudence, in the light of detected criminalism control of the post Master General per impudence, in the light of detected criminalism control of the post Master General per impudence, in the light of detected criminalism control of the post Master General per impudence, in the light of detected criminalism control of the post Master General per impudence and per i which time, the bill was made the special orwhich time, the bill was made the special orty, and mouth a falsehood without the blueh sists in asserting that he has an existing containing the special orty and mouth a falsehood without the blueh sists in asserting that he has an existing containing the special orty and mouth a falsehood without the blueh sists in asserting that he has an existing containing the special orty and mouth a falsehood without the blueh sists in asserting that he has an existing containing the special orty and mouth a falsehood without the blueh sists in asserting that he has an existing containing the special orty and mouth a falsehood without the blueh sists in asserting that he has an existing containing the special orty and mouth a falsehood without the blueh sists in asserting that he has an existing containing the special orty and mouth a falsehood without the blueh sists in asserting that he has an existing containing the special orty and mouth a falsehood without the blueh sists in asserting the special orty and mouth a falsehood without the blueh sists in asserting the special orty and the special

al devotion of judiciary of any State in the Union, added, so entirely depraved as to require and much to the imposing scene which was highly spiced closes of infamous ribald. presented to the eye of the spectator. A as is contained in the article to which few minutes before 12 o'clock, Gov. More- allude. head, and the Governor elect, Mr. Graham, walked up to the clerk's desk, from which the latter read in a clear and distinct the Mail. We then had reason to believe voice, his mangural address. The address that it would be carried, the ensuing year we believe, was well received by his friends. on the upper route. For one day, the fin The oaths of office were then administer- of January. it did take its departure from ed by Chief Justice Ruffin. All and all, the amongst us. However, since then, scene was a rich and a splendid one.

> The Unsl. w Schater's Case. We find the Polkites are trying to make on New Year's day Uncle Sam was on political capital out of the Onslow Case, and sort of a frolick, and sent the Mail along are resorting to all sorts of lies to accomplish their object. Some unprincipled fellows are writing letters from Raleigh, to the locofoco joke. We don't know what the terms papers in the State, giving a false coloring to upon which our Company is now cam. the incidents attending the examination of this ing the Mail, (that is, since the 1st of la political felony. Among the reports circulated is one that Mr. Bonett's "Counsel were uary,) but hope they are such as will be. not permitted to defend him." To say that greeable to both the Department and itself this is as vile a falsehood as any uttered by Congress-The Re-Annexation of Ten the Polkites during the late campaign, is giving it a character of blackness no darker than

it for two reasons: first, to shew our read- of Texas to this country. On the 3d, the ers the beautiful, chaste, courteous and House of Representatives resolved just gentlemanly style in which the organ of into a Committee of Whole on the Sha the Federal party which claims for itself of the Union, when C. J. Ingersoll calls "all the decency," is in the habit of speak- up his joint resolutions for the re-anners provement, will compare lavorably with the best may find demanding our attention, I trust that he systems of other States. Under its administration pledge is necessary on my part, nor exhortation to ing and writing about its fellow citizens tion of Texas, introduced by him some by officers in the main, of a high grade of ability, you on yours, that the public engagements of the who have the audacity to differ with it time since. Mr. Ingersoll fed off in in opinion. We had hoped better things speech of considerable length and ability from the stayed and sober editor of the "In- in support of the measure Indeed in in such a manner, that in no part of the world have thus far, our escutcheon is unstained—the public dependent." But in the second place, and House was engaged up to the latest date principally do we notice it because he quotes in discussing this all-important question part of a sentence which occurs in an ex- but whether any definite action will ben was established, which has gradually increased and Providence, who has so signally upheld and prewas established, which has gradually increased and providence, who has so signally upheld and providence, who has so signally upheld and providence, who has so signally upheld and of the 27th ult., that "Mr. En- matter of some doubt, and a good deals' served us heretofore, that our beloved North Car- "Journal" of the 27th ult., that "Mr. Ennett's Counsel were not permitted to defend speculation. The measure must, howere him." This, the Editor of the "Indepen. we feel every confidence, be consummed dent," in the most courteous manner, says, ted, if not before the 4th of March, at an is false. Now, although that extract was rate during the first session under ! placed in the columns of the "Journal" Polk's administration. during our absence, and without our knowledge, still we hurl back the charge of false- This unhappy country seems dooms hood made by the "Independent" against to be continually torn by intestine broke our correspondent. We reiterate, Mr. En- We gather from our exchange papers, the nett's "Counsel were not permitted to de- in the beginning of last month, another tend him." Let any man of comman revolution had broken out; that Santa L. sense read the opening remarks of Mr. na had been pronounced by the people if Henry, and then ask himself the question, Mexico, a tyrant, His government ha whether, in those remarks, there was any been overturned, and a new provision

hing at all inconsistent with the position one appointed. Santa Anna is still in the he occupied as Mr. Ennett's Counsel? | field, at the head of some troops. Whether Whether they (the remarks) contained any er or not, fortune may by one of those m thing either disrespectful to the Senate, or accountable freaks, which she sometime irrelevant to the cause on trial? If he will plays off-again elev te this singular ma do so, we feel assured that his answer to power, or whether an entirely ner must be, if his vision be not entirely ob- order of things is to take place, it is scured by party prejudice, there was noth- very difficult to say. One thing, ve ing but what was not only allewable, think, is tolerably plain, Santa Anna but perfectly pertinent to the subject mat- all appearances, will not, in some time, he ter before the Senate. Yet Mr. Henry prepared to carry into effect, his high was called to order repeatedly by the whig sounding threats promulgated some none Speaker of the Senate. For what was he ago, against Texas and the United States. called to order? For what was he interrupted and not permitted to go on in his address on behalf of his client, the Senator | On Friday last, 3d instant, an adjourned Well, we have just returned from the from Onslow? Was it not perfectly fair meeting of the citizens of Wilmirgton, was metropolis, where we have been staying to disabuse, if in his power, the mem- neld at the Masonic Hall, to receive the report for some days. The Legislature now in bers of the Senate of whatever priju- of the committee appointed at a meeting held session, since the 18th of November last, dice might exist in their minds? Still, on the 13th December, 1844, for the purpos will adjourn most likely on to-day-cer- for this he was called to order. When of ascertaining the reasons which induced the tainly on Monday at the farthest. In look. Mr. Henry again attempted to resume his Post-Master General to change the routed ing at the proceedings of that body since remarks, in the most respectful manner, by the Great Northern and Southern Mail. & the commencement of its session, we can-alluding to the rifeness of party spirit, he Jas. F. McRee presided as chairman, and la not but be struck with the small amount of was again called to order by Gather, the P. Brown as secretary. We copy the followbusiness of importance which has been whig Speaker. Was there any thing in ing from the last Chronicle : Those benificent establishments, the products of transacted by it. Indeed, the only ques- this disrespectful? We think not. What modern humanity and science in which cures are tions of great general interest to all sections course, in the name of Heaven, was Mr. of the State, which has been acted upon. Henry to pursue? What could be have communicate with the Rail Road authorities are those concerning the Rail Roads .- said, for which the Speaker would not have and to ascertain the facts which have led a Whether they have been disposed of in called him to order? Where was the use way of the Wilmington & Rail Roll menced, a surprisingly large part of our people are such a manner as will redound to the ad- in his attempting to address the Court on beg leave to vantage of the people of North Carolina, behalf of his client, if the very "manner and we have not time at present to examine. form" of his address must be dictated to the bill providing for the re-organization of as to give her a greater num'er in the apportion- and useful metals, in materials for manufacturing, We shall however, in subsequent numbers him by a whig Speaker, prejudiced, as he for manuring, for building, and a thousand other of the Journal, endeavor to do so. On had shown himself, against the accused? Friday last, Mr. Ennet, the Senator from Mr. Henry, in our humble opinion, acted the facts connected with the subject, so fath ver of the Bill, when the Chair announced by means unauthorized by the constitution. Yet, that the hour had arrived, when by the joint regulations for the naturalization of foreigners, afed his certificate of re-election, was quali- the Senate Chamber, when he saw clearly less than that required by the Acts of congress, It is most obvious, that to meliorate our condified and took his seat; thus shewing that that he would not be permitted to say any Company that they have not been treated with his constituents—those who knew him thing on behalf of his chient, unless it might even-handed justice, but have been denid with the greater portion of our constituents. I have best-were thoroughly convinced of his happen to tally with the notions of a parti- both sufficient time and sufficient compens So also the constitution in express terms pro- looked for years to a distribution of the proceeds innocence. That Mr. Ennett is innocence zan, who had before determined to sacrituality and free of fines, and complaints to

Executive has never failed to deliver up on a pro-marketable production, than our own. The great ent at the inauguration of the whig Gover- "Martin Chuzzlewit," is applied, not on-of any such contract, and your committee in per demand and due proof of identity, any fugitive majority of the people being engaged in Agriculnor elect, W. A. Graham, and how muchly to our correspondent, but also to the Thursday, Jan. 2.

The bill to extend the Bonds for \$100,000
The bill to extend the Bonds for \$100,000 or the Bonds for \$1 of criminals, by statutory enactment.

Another source of disturbance to the harmony of the union from failure in duty by the state government, arises from the toleration within their limits, by particular states, of organized societies or combinations of individuals, having for their observable and in the toleration of the constitution, for the surrender manufactories and insheries, mines, mines, manufactories and mechanic arts. Our agricular states, of disturbance to the harmony ture again, such is the variety of soil and climate, of the union from failure in duty by the state government, arises from the toleration within their limits, by particular states, of organized societies or combinations of individuals, having for their observable and insheries, mines, manufactories and insheries, manufactories and insheries, mines, manufactories and insheries, mines, manufactories and insheries, mines, manufactories and insheries, manu than with Mr. Graham.

lieved Mr. Ennett innocent, and who have, that they would be allowed the time require the Commons Hall, during the ceremotherefore, again returned him to take a seat by them in their first proposal, which it was expected by the commons that they would be allowed the time required to the commons Hall, during the ceremothere has a seat by them in their first proposal, which it was expected by the common than the common that they would be allowed the time required to the common that they would be allowed the time required to the common that they would be allowed the time required to the common that they would be allowed the time required to the common that they would be allowed the time required to the common that they would be allowed the time required to the common that they would be allowed the time required to the common that they would be allowed the time required to the common that they would be allowed the time required to the common that they would be allowed the time required to the common that they would be allowed the time required to the common that the The bill foreclosing the mortgage on the Raileigh and Gaston Rail Road, passed its third and last reading, and was ordered to be enrolled—by the casting vote of the Speaker.

The 4th instalment Resolutions were laid on the table, till the 4th of March next, by a vote of 37 to 30.

The yote of yesterday, whereby the bill for re-organization of the re-organization of the re-organization of the Portsmouth Road Company, was lost, was re-considered, Road Company, was lost, was re-considered.

Raileigh and Gaston Rail Road, passed its third and last reading, and was ordered to be engrossed.

The state interference in the states should be prohibited by the casting vote of the Speaker. These varieties of occupation, and production, ereating spparently diverse interests may be made to continue to mutual accommodation, and multiply the bonds of fraternal feeling, if gorman to throw with with officious emotions. The lobbies and the first to throb with with officious emotions. The lobbies and the first to throb with with officious emotions. The lobbies and the first to throb with with officious emotions. The lobbies and the first to throb with with officious emotions. The lobbies and the first to throb with with officious emotions. The lobbies and the first to throb with with officious emotions. The lobbies and the first to throb with with officious emotions. The lobbies and the first to throb with with officious emotions. The lobbies and the first to throb with with officious emotions. The lobbies and the first to throb with with officious emotions. The lobbies and the first to throb with with officious emotions. The lobbies and the first to throb with with officious emotions. The lobbies and the first to throb with with officious emotions. The lobbies and the first through the first to the first to the first to the first and the first to the first to the first to the first and the firs

In our last, we were grumbling abo are happy to say, that it has been passing over our road as usual. We presument the Raleigh and Gaston Road merely

We have dates from Washington up the 6th inst. The great and absorbing que. The above we clip from an editorial in tion-indeed the question of question the last Raleigh "Independent." We notice now before Congress is the re-annexation

Mexico.

The undersigned, a committee appointed by the meeting of citizens on the 13th ull. the discontinuance of the Great Mail by the

That they have applied to the President of the Rail Road Company, and been put in porsession of the correspondence between him self and the Post Office Department, and of

The conclusion which results from our it vestigation is, that the whole difficulty has the matters in dispute, and though the pay "

tract with the Company to carry the mail This language, well worthy a place in \$75,000 per annum, whilst on the other hand

others, and that they ar to the Publ to admit he deration tha ever, there us even upo Bars and I Lights and Reselved, warded to and that he vors with th if necessary and to place Lights and l have been Boats of th founded in f

Company principle thave alway

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unanimously South ( Appointme ference of th held recently CHA W-OARERS

the people of and South C Charleston-Advocate. Cumberland Trinity—'|
Bethel—Cl
St James— Black Swar Wallerboro Orangeburg Cypress-T Cooper Rive

Savannak h Edisto, Jeho Benufatt-Poctatigo --Franks. A vaper River COKE Colerabuty C

Edgefield-

Pendleton-Greenville St Greenville ('i Union-Ira Laurens - W Newberry -McGirvary. Pickens-M. Paris Mount COL

Columbia Cit Carlisle. BarnwellcDaniel. Aiken and I Winnsboro'. Lancaster— Camden—W Darlington-

Columbia Sta

Santee-Wi Manchester-Congaree-Wateree-J: Pedee-To

Wilmington Smithville— Bladen\_Sa

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The Company complains, and it seems to us with great show of justice, that for a service of 32 hours each way daily, 20 hours of which is in the night, they are allowed but Rail Roads is at least \$2371 per mile for day Line service only, and that the Mail Boat between Daves Mobile and New Orleans, for a speed of less than 7 miles per hour, receives \$426 per mile.

These are the only matters of controversy. that we can discover, which have produced a result so disastrous to the whole Atlantic seaboard, particularly of the South. The Department is solicitous to economise and save. The Company is unwilling longer as a matter of company is this first the company is not imposed on Companies North of us, where Conference unanimously approved of the ac- with a nervous affection, described by her-the constant stream of profitable travel would tion of the Southern delegates to the General self as "alloverishness." He (Mr. Baggs) render it much more tolerable.

Lights and Buoys. Therefore.

vors with the Department, and with Congress, of the market, vizif necessary, to re-establish this Mail Route, and to place upon our Bars and River, all Lights and Buoys that are required.

Resolved, That the representations which have been made of the "unfitness" of the Boats of this line for " sea service " are unfounded in fact; that we have been eye-witnesses of their performances, and are of opinion, from past experience, that they have done all that could have been done, and by their success, long continued, have established the character of entire fitness for the service. For the Committee.

JOHN P. BROWN, Ch'n. Wilmington, N. C., Jan. 3d, 1845. The foregoing Report and Resolutions was unanimously adopted.

South Carolina M. E. Conference. Appointments by the South Carolina Conerence of the Methodist Episcopal Church. held recently at Columbia.

CHARLESTON DISTRICT. ROBT J BOYD, P E. W.CARERS: Superintendent of Missions to the people of color, in the Georgia, Alabama, and South Carolina Conferences. Charleston-W M Wightman, Editor S C

Cumberland-Samuel W Capers. Trinity-Theophilus Huggins. Bethel-Claudius H' Pritchard. St James-David Derrick:

Orangeburg-Churchwell A Crowell. Cooper River-John A Porter.

MISSIONS. Swannak River - Daniel D Cox, Jos War-Edisto, Jehosse, and Fenwick Islands-Ch is

Beaufart Wen C Kirkland. Pon Pon-Paul A M Williams. Poctalign - Andrew J Green. Combahee and Ashepso -John R Coburn, R

Cooper River-Ab'm Nettles. COKESBURY DISTRICT. HOGH A C WALKER, P E.

Cokesbury Circuit-Nicholas Talley, Henry Edgefield-Allen McCorquodale, John W

Pendleton-G W Moore. Greenville Station - James W Wightman. Greenville Circuit-Alex'r W Waiker, Hilard J. Glenn. Union-Ira S Potter, Win C Clarke.

Laurens - Willis S Haltom. McGirvary. Pickens-Martin Eady.

Paris Mountain-Lewis M Little. COLUMBIA DISTRICT. CHAS BETTS, P E.

Columbia Circuit-Dan'l G McDaniel, John M Carlisle.

McDaniel. Aiken and Humburg-Dennis J Simmons. Winnsboro'-Peyton G Bowman, Jno Tar-

Lancaster-Wesley L. Pegues. Canden-Wm P Movzon. Darlington-Jackey M Bradley, Chas Tay Santee-Wm J Jackson, John R Pickett.

MISSIONS. Manchester-To be supplied

Waterce-James W Wellborn, Williamson

Pedee-To be supplied.
WILMINGTON DISTRICT WHITEFOORD SMITH, PE Wilmington-Wm Martin Smithville-David W Seale, Stephen H

MISSIONS. Santee-Cornelius M'Leod, Wm H Flem-

Sampit-Stafford P Taylor Cape Fear-M C Turrentine CHERAW DISTRICT JAMES STACY, P E Cheraw-Albert M Shipp

Fayetteville-H H Durant Rockinham-Michael Robbins, R J Lime-Chesterfield-John Watts

sboro'-Saml Leard, Wm Barringer Concord\_J H Zimmerman, D M Donald Centre-J M'Makin Montgomery-Newton Goudelock, Jacob

Cumberland Jos Parker
Pleasant Grove Edw S King
LINCOLNTON DISTRICT

WHATCOAT A GAMEWELL, PE Charlotte Station-Thos S Daniel Charlottee Circuit—Lewis Scarborough Lincolnton—Alfred H Richardson. Sol

Yorkville-Marcus A M'Kibben Spartanburg—Bond English, Wm M Lee Rutherfordton—Wm A McSwain Shelby-Win M Kerr Catawba-Miles Pucket Morganton-Thos W Postell

Conference in reference to a division of the find called the disorder Debilitus, and Tinnitus We deplore the misunderstanding. We are Methodiat Church, and appointed delegates to Aurium.—Ordered—Pil. Mice Panis, [crums sure that the whole commercial country will the General Conference of the Southern of bread] box one, three pills to be taken every deplore it, and we think the difference between Church, to be held at Louisville, Kentucky, night: and a sixteen ounce mixture, composed m the parties too smart, and the consequences in May next, who are Rev. Messrs. William acc of Finet. Cardamon: Comp. dractine sent too great, to be allowed to continue. The Capers, William M. Wightman, Chas. Betts, Syrup: Simp.: ounces two: and the rest, Aqua: about twenty-seven years old, light complected, terms may be conceded to it as are granted to English, Whitefoord Smith, Samuel W. Ca. The patient had been two months under treatabout five feet 10 inches high. The said boy I others, and no more. If there are impediments pers, and Robert J. Boyd. The next Confer- ment-expresses herself to have been done a purchased of John W. King of Brunswick county,

to admit herself less entitled to public consideration than any of her sisters. Here, howderation than any of her sisters. Here, however, there seems to be a reluctance to place
ever, there seems to be a reluctance to place

The same time to Liver
Another member thought that Mr. Baggs

The same time to Liver
Another member thought that Mr. Baggs

The same time to Liver
Another member thought that Mr. Baggs

The same time to Liver
Another member thought that Mr. Baggs us even upon a common platform, whilst our pool 1167 bales, to Breman 181 bales, coastwise had made a good thing of it. Bars and River are lamentably deficient in 3586 bales, making the total exports of the week Mr. Baggs rather fl ttered himself that be ights and Buoys. Therefore,

4934 bales, and leaving on hand a shipping stock had. He had charged "Iter," each visit, 5s.,

Ress/ved, That the above statement be forwarded to our Representative in Congress, board not cleared. We quote the following quota: daily. and that he be requested to use his best endea- tions Liverpool Classifications adopted to the close The same member wished, if it was a fair

> Inferior and ordinary, Midling a midling fair,

44 a 5 Fair a fully fair, 5 a 51 Rice.—Nothing like a material change has taken halfpenny, and the syrup perhaps three farplace in this article since our last weekly report. - things. The aqua was an insignificant frac-The demand has been somewhat fluctuating, but tion of the sate on that fluid; as was the Panis upon the whole, has been fair and in keeping with of the baker's bill. the receipts. The sales of the week amount to about 2000 bbls., at 2 7-16 to 23.

46000 bushels, of which, 30,000 have been sold at Picis to the Epigastrium. It would have been REMAINING IN THE POST-OFFICE, AT from 72 a 80 cents. The latter price can only be 38. obtained for an extra article. Coffee.-This article continues to be entirely

neglected, with only a very limited demand occasionally, for the retail trade. Molasses .- The arrivals of N. Orlerns during the past week have amounted to 540 bbls., & f'ir

proportion of which has been sold both at auction and at private sale, at from 25 a 26 cents. There is not much remaining in first hands, Grain .- The only arrival of any description during the past week, consist of 1000 bushels Virginia Corn, received rather late vesterd v. and re-

maining undisposed of in the evening. Bacon--We still remain without a supply of shoulders or sides. A few lots of New York and Baltimore new hams, occasionally received, bring from 9 a 94 cents. Lard dull in the extreme at 64 cents.

descriptions. Store sales of Liverpool sack are ef- table hour .- Punch. fected in small quantities at \$1,31 a \$1,35 Freights .- A scarcity of vesse

ist and rates for foreign ports are consequently on Black Swamp-Henry Bass, W. T Capers. the advance. A ship and a brig, arrived during Walterboro'-Alexios M Forster, James F the week, the former has been engaged for Liverpool at 11-16d, and the latter for Havre at 11 c'ts for square bales. 13d for Sea Islands, and \$3 50 for Cypress-Thomas E Leadbetter, Samuel M Rice per 600 lbs. For New York the rates continue at 311 c'ts for square bales and 75 c'ts per tierce for Rice. Nothing up for Bo ton.

FAYETTEVILLE MARKET-Jan 4. The cotton market is dull and likely to continue cales of best No. Carolina cotton in New York is at 51 to 53; here 41 to 41 may be quoted as the highest. Flaxseed readily commands \$1 25.— Brandy scarce, 45 to 50. Whiskey 35 to 37.— Pork 3+ to 4 cents .- North arolinian.

POSTSCRIPT.

The Raleigh papers are just to hand. As our paper is going to press, we their contents. The "Standard" c ntains lis. the protest of the Democratic Senators aainst the course pursued by the whigs in Onslow. It is a long and able paper. We lat. 313, long. 784, ship Leonidas, of Warren, from Colling, E expelling Ar Ennett, the Senator from shall spread it before our readers in our New Orleans, for Liverpool. next. It was presented by Mr. Biggs, in & Bryant. the Senate, on Saturday last, with a view Newberry-Samuel Dunwoody, Archibald to having it spread on the Journal. The CD Ellis. Democratic members had a right to demand that it should be spread upon the Journal of the House, in accordance with & Bryant. the provisions of the Constitution, but the Columbia Station-Jos H Wheeler, Wm G whigs objected. The Speaker put it to the Senate, whether it should be received.

The Demodratic Senators, hnowing that

From St. George, Grenada, D. Joseph McRae, J D Mahon, Joseph Mahon, Joseph Prom Havana, brig Aurora, Swift, to Potter & Doughty, Cpt Wm 2Ma sell, L H Barnwell-Abel M Chrietzberg, Peter W it was a right guarantied by the Constitu- Kidder. tion, did not vote. The Federalists rejec- & Bryant. ed it, thus violating the Constitution, which they are bound in duty to support. But the to John Hall. Experienced heavy gales, and was beauty of the matter is this, that af er the beauty of the matter is this, that af er the On the 4th off New Inlet, spoke schr Herald, Pratt, Everett, Isaac On the 4th off New York, for Georgetown; out of Everett, Joseph take the responsibility of deciding wheth-wood, water, and provisions.

From New York, schr. Jonas Smith, Collect, to er it should go on the journal or not, and after referring that question to the Senate for its advice, and after LESS THAN A Congaree-S Townsend, John C McDan- QUORUM said that it should not, then lo! and behold, he has the effrontery to say Dickinson. that it has been decided in the negative! And is it come to this? Has party feeling actually arrived at such a pitch, that to Barry & Bryant. the sacred rights guarantied by the Constitution of the State to the citizen, must succumb to its unholy and tyranical behests? Conwayboro'-Hugh E Ogburn, Thomas W Heaven only knows what we shall see next Ell s. Again, when Mr. Ennett presented his cre-Bladen—Sampson D Laney, Henry A Bass dentials, no less than TEN SENATORS Bryant Black River-Jas H Chandler, Abraham P had the brazen hardihood to rise in their E Dickinson. places and deny his right to take his seat ! For Edenton, schr Policy, Read, by Russell Marion-Colin Murchison, Win C Patter- Yes, the people of Onslow send their re- Gammell. Yes, the people of Onslow send their representative, accredited in the fullest manner to the figors of the Legislature, and For New York, schr Regulus, Cole, by C D El. ten Federal Senators get up and tell the lis. 7. For New London, brig Granite, Hopkins, by Black River and Pee Dee—Chas S Walker people of Onslow, you have no right to Barry & Bryent.

Waccamaw Neck—Jno A Minnick, Wm send Mr. Ennett here: you have no right: For Barbadoes, brig Partridge, Doughty, by E to say who will represent you on the floor Dickinson.
of this house! What will the people of For Gaudaloupe, 3 masted schr Aurora, Martin, North Carolina say to such high handed, by G W Davis.

North Carolina say to such high handed, 8. For St. Croix, brig Albert Perkins, Clark, by reckless and unscrupulous conduct? Will E Dickinson. they not set a mark upon these Federal

> The Legislature it was thought, would 5 do. French Brandy, adjourn on yesterday morning. We shall give in our next, a full account of what has been done since the 3d inst., we have not room for another word.

This is a small but very select sor composed of physicians, surgeons, and general practitioners. Its object is the mutual comparison, so to speak it, of notes, for general edification. It meets once a week, at the house of each member in rotation. At the leatment of each member in rotation. of each member in rotation. At the last mee- Miss Anne E G Taylor.

The chair was taken by Dr. Hookie, at the head of his own tea-table. The worthy chair- At his residence in Bladen county, on the 4th man, with a cup of Hyson in his hand, beg-instant, Edward F Andres, in the 24th year of his

ded so propose as a toest, "Succeas to Practice." Drunk unanimously.

The secretary (Mr. Jones) then stated that Mr. Baggs had a communication to make to the Society.

Lenoir-Simpson Jones. Mr. Baggs would, with permission of the Bishop Soule occupied the Chair as presi- Society, relate an interesting case. The pa-

question, to know what might have been the prime cost of the drugs? Mr. Baggs a id that the tincture in each bottle, he should think, was about threepence-

One member considered that a few powders, Rough Rice.-The receipts of the week amount to Another would have applied an Emplastrum now and then, might have been sent in .-

> Mr. Baggs thought that a little moderation was sometimes as well. The Society, generally agreed with him. Dr. Dunham Brown then recounted an instructive case of gout, occurring in an alder-man. He had been in their dance on him for a twelve-month, and had taken. on an average,

The chairman next read a valuable paper "On Protessional Appearance," in which he Aften, Benj 2 strongly recommended black maiters. A discussion ensued respecting the advan- Ashe, Egbert B tages of spectacles in procuring the confidence Allen, Mrs T of patients. At its conclusion-

The chairman inquired who was for a game
of whist? Several members answering for
themselves in the affirmative, cards were in-The chairman inquired who was for a game Baker, Capt E themselves in the affirmative, cards were in- Blake, E H Salt .- There have been no arrivals lately afany toduced. The Society separated at a respec- Burriss, MissDP Green, Es

PORT OF WILMINGTON

ARRIVED. Jan. 1. From N York, brig Porto Rico, Caldwell, to Bary & Bryant. From N York, schr. Delaware, Burr, to G W

2: From Demarara, brig Boundary, Shackleford, to Brown & Derosset. Spoke Dec. 29th, lat. 34, long. 76, snip Jays, of N Y.
From Gaud double, brig Lion, Patten, molasses, and \$3,000 in species to E Dickinson.

3. From Gaudaloupe, brig Adamant, Purrington molasses, and \$3,000 in specie, to E Dickinson. From Providence, R. L. brig Casilda, Goodell, o Barry & Bryant. From N York, schr Orson, Henderson, to Barry & Bryant.

From Boston, schr Grandee, Grindell, to Barry & Bryant. have but little time or space to devote to From NY, schr J D Jones, Smith, to C D El-

4. From Gaudaloupe, brig Rowland, Coombs, \$3,000 in specie, to E Dickinson. From Gaudaloupe, brig New York, Merryman.

From Matanzas, brig Levant, Hathorn, to Barry From Philadelphia, schr H G King, Warren, to

5. From Gaudaloupe, brig Empire, Adams, \$3,000 in specie. to E Dickluson. From Boston, schr. Cape Fear, Pierce, to Barry & Bryant.

6. From Mariegalante, brig Lafayette, Atwood, Carroll, Lewis of W Davis.

to G W Davis. From St. George, Grenada, Br. brig Mary Aba-

From Boston, brig Protection, Fowler, to Barry From St. Thomas. brig Moselle, Eustis, 21 days,

From Mattamuskeet, schr S Hyman, Farrow corn, to Wm Cooke.

From Curacoa, schr Wave, Higgins, to P K 9 From Turke Island, brig Madrid, Little, to Barry & Bryant. From Charleston, S C, sch Fellowship, Fainahm,

Jan. 1. For New Orleans, brig Caroline, Gilkey, by Barry & Bryant. For N York, schr Repeater, Francis, by C D For Boston, schr. Equator, Gerrish, by Barry

4. For Gaudaloupe, brig Franklin, Patton, by

Senators, which will andure as long as their lives?

Description of the service o Jan'y 10, 1814

4,000 BUSHELS Turks' Island Sat! Having employed the most superior workmen, Corrow, Boots, just arrived. For sale by BARRY & BRYANT.

at WHOLE SALE AND REPTAIL

Having employed the most superior workmen, Corrow, Boots will be made to order, in the most approved Philadelphia style. The patronage of the public is respectfully solicited.

FEATRERS,

Coffe & Sugar. 50 BAGS Rio Coffee, do., 10 Hads. Porto Rico Sugar; for sale by BARRY & BRYANT. Jan. 10,-[17-3tis

\$10 REWARD.—RANAWAY from the in the way of granting them, we do not see that they are mentioned unless by an implied doubt. North Carolina does not often appeal to the Public Treasury, yet she is unwilling to the Public Treasury, yet she is unwilling to the public to the Public Treasury, yet she is unwilling to the public Treasury to the public Tre

> In Store & landing from Schooner THE subscriber respectfully informs the J. D. JONES.

5 half barrels No. 1 Mackerel, 12 kits 1 Frail Dates, 24 cases Sardines. 20 barrels city Mess Pork, Prime do

12 half boxes, RAISINS. 14 quarter boxes, 2000 Gunny Bags, 30 Lroms Figs, 50 hales North River Hay, 5 hhds. Prime Porto Rico Sugar.
WM. COOKE. Jan. 10, 1845.

List of Letters,

Wilmington, N. C., 31st December, 1844.

Those whose names appear on this list are requested to ask for advertised letters. Arnet, James Ere, SH Ni Nixon, Thomas Edens, Miss Sally Eustis, Capt Jas

Orrell, C J Oxeinhm, P Oxeinham, A Arthur, John A Fitman, C Atkinson, S Freeman, W Allen, G W Preeman, J Pradorios, CaptW Potter, JL Firth, S H Parker, P C Freno, C Page, W S Peal, St George Price, Miss S J Atkins, John h lan. Wm 2 Philips, Wr Price, D W Pie ce, Miss E Pike, L Prudden, Wm Potts, Ann Bodsal, Steph Green, NA Blondal, J P 3 Gates, W P Bird, Hahson Riley, Capt Royal, Freeman Richard, C M 2 Randall, D Roberts, Emily

Breater, Jho H Gee, D Gray, C Bruce, R M Boudo, L Britt, J T Bowdon, E Hernter, Susan Hywood, J P How, Franciene Rogers, Mrs T M Rochelle, SS Robinson, B P Brothers, J. Baker, Joseph Roberson, C Bancroft, Jos Roay, James Burrous, John 2 Hopkins, A. Bearly, Miss Rho Holerday, W. Brinkley, J. W. Hargett, J. Sutlivan, F Berode, P Strange, Lott Skipper, JB Slade, Win Slade Sawyer, Joseph Buck, R Henderson, W Harlin, T H Harlin, T H Harlin, H S Beaty, Capt S Hansley, T Schreibor, S Stanly, Miss G A

Branhall, CptDP Hodgkins, J Brankley, W Howel, Sarah Brantly, Jacob Hunsley, 12 Browney, Rev A Hart field, A A Sloman, T Sims, William D Shine, D Y Bryant, missMA2Hill, Miss E Bryant, Miss AA
Barkley, Miss JG Jenkins, A 2
Ballenton, Mary Johnson, Miss M stevenson, J & Brown, Cathrine Jenkins, Miss R Black, Miss Reb. Jarman, L

Smith, JD Sanders, DS, 3 Sanders, Miss CE Cushing & Brethers Kerkpatrick, John Thane, Jethro King, B Rneelans, W Trench, George Truman, James Riley, C Tucker, W lliam Collyer, W hambers, J 3 I Lanier, L Chambers, Mary Corner, G M Colby, N Leadon, T L Larkins, Arabella Cochran, Mrs Eliza Leadon, W B Latham, Seth Laru, E Leis, Jonathan 2 Casey, P Wright, A H Wilson, Win Larington, DS Meldrum & Co

Wright, J 11 2 Morgan, J Martin, Sophia Matthews, Alz 3 Wright, W E Wood, Levine Davis, T.F Weston, M Wilson, Miss Eliz Willitts, Miss Eliz. Warren, J Martin, Jesse May, Cathrine A Duggeon, F. Delahunt, Miss U McKeither, W Walnut, T 2 Meeds, Jason Watts, W Montgomery, Wm Wood, John Malsson, S C McRac, Virgil Yonnett, Thos Mindell, August
McLaughlin, Capt
Moore, Roger wm C. BETTENCOURT, P M.

Notice. THE SUBSCRIBER having taken out special letters of Administration, on the Estate of Janus Marble, dec'd, late of Onslow county, hereby gives notice, that on Tresday, the 21st of January, instant, he will expose to public sale, on a credit of six months, all the crop of CORN, FODDER, PEAS, POTATOES, &c., all the

stock of CATTLE, HORSES, HOGS AND SHEEP; HOUSE HOLD & KITCH- CORN and OATS, in quantities to suit purchasers daily at 12 m.

EN FURNITURE, PLANTATION in store, For sale by Fayetteville TOOLS, CARRIAGE, SULKY,

CARTS, &c.
Together with the entire stock of GOODS in the GROCERY AND DRY GOODS LINE, left on hand by the dec'd. Also, one

SCHOONER, with the RIGGING. BOATS, &c.,
thereunto appertaining. The purchasers will be required to enter into bond with approved security

efore the delivery of the property.

JNO. A. AVIRETT, Special Adm'r.

Wilmington, Jan'y 1st, 1845.—[16-3t]

Information Wanted If there is now living any officer or soldier

the Revolution, or any relative or friend of JOHN ROSS, formerly of — North Carolina, who can give any information respecting the services or discharge of said Ross in the Revolution, they will be generously rewarded by communicating such facts as may be within their knowledge to N. J. TROMAS, Past Master, Eden, Hancock Manual American Marble, at reasonable prices. Marble Manual Acc., furnished likewise. Orders prompt.

BOOTS & SHOPS. CHEAP, AT THE SIGN OF THE MAMMOTH BOOT.

I AM now opening a large asment of Boots & Shoes. of my own manufacture, made of the best stock, and in the most fash- Breswax, manner, which for durability cannot be sur. BUTTER,

As heretofore, I sell for CASH, and offer my goods at very reduced prices, Chenper than they have ever before been offered in this market at WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

proved Philadelphia style. The patronage of the public is respectfully solicited.

Nov. 29, 1844. [11-6m] J. PUNDERFORD. AVETTON AND COMMISSION BUSINESS.

No. 6, South Water Street. THE SUBSCRIBERS have this day entered nto Copartnership under the firm of

Particular ettention will be given to the receiving and forwarding of goods to and from the inte- MOLASSES, rior to the purchase and sale of produce. THOMAS SANDFORD WILLIAM L. SMITH.

December 13, 1844. Fayetteville Observer copy 6 weeks.

FOR CHRISTMAS.

citizens of Wilmington and its vicinity that he has just received a fresh supply of the best Wine Vinegar, which he will sell at 25 cents per gallon, also, the best sweet Cider at do. do. Dry white Havanna Sugar, for Cakes, or family Dr., Sperm, ase, at 10 cents per lb., with a general assortment

of fresh Fruit, such as' Smyrna Figs; Bordeaux Prunes, in Pour, funcy boxes; fresh Zante Currants; superior Havana Pine Apples; CITRON: Cordial Drops ; Ju jube Paste.

---ALSO.--Best FRENCH CORDIAL, by the dozen bottles. His assortment comprises all kinds of Fruit Confectionary, and Toys. All the above named articles will be disposed of at the most moderate

prices. M. LUCIANI. P. S .- I would like to call the attention of the STAVES, W. O. Hhd. rough, public that I have a celebrated

COUGH CANDY. which has been already established and pronounced a certain cure. Also, express my thanks for the patronage I have received, and hope a continuance of the same. Dec. 20, 1844.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL. A LARGE ASSORTMENT OF Boous & Shoes AT THEIR OLD STAND.

G. & C. BRADLET

OULD inform their friends and customers that they are now prepared to furnish them with almost any article in their line that can have taken great pains, as usual, in procuring from be called for, of their own manufacture and of the best meterials, which for kind and quality, will we refer those interested. be sold a cheap as at any other establishment in the State. They have a large stock of

Negro Brogans, men's and boy's, both sewed and peged, all of which will be warranted. -ALSO;-

RUBBA OVER SHOES, CORK SOLES, &c. &c. The Manufacturing and Repairing will be attenled to as usual, of the best material, and as to

who may favour them with a call. N. B.-ALSO, for sale, Northern tanned Sole Leather, Calf Skins, and any other kind of Stock that may be wanted.
Shoe Maker's FINDINGS, &c. Nov. 22, 1844.

STYLE shall be made to suit the wishes of all

NOTICE.

HE undersigned will, on the first day of April next, associate with his present business as Merchant Tailor, the general Dry Goods and the latter and Jobbing Business, for which rea- are at retail. son it becomes necessary that he should close his stock now on hand, and offers the same at cost. The subscriber would also respectfully announce to all indebted to him, that it becomes imperatively necessary that his books should be closed by the 15th day of January next, by which time he requests all indebted to him to come forward and close their accounts either by each or notes with approved security.

V. R. PEIRSON.

Fire unsub Ance.

12tf

December 6, 1944.

WIHE SUBSCRIBERS, having been appointed Agents for the Williamsburg New York Insurance Company, are prepared to take Risks on buildings and merchandize in town; and, also, on buildings in the country, at the lowest rate of pre-KELLY & McCALEB. Nov. 22, 1844.

Flour. Fish Corn and Oats.

BBLS Canal Flour. 25 Halt Barrels, do. 60 Bbls. Fayetteville Flour, 50 Bbls. Mulletts. 10 Bbls. Shad. ALSO,

WM. COOKE. Dec. 12, 1844.

TO THE PUBLIC.

THE SUBSCRIRER wishes to express hi gratitude for the patronage extended to him since he came to Wilmington, and to make known Chapel, Mores Creek, and Long Creek, due every that he has just returned from New York, and having received the agency of a Blind & Sash Factory

best kind, he offers them at the following prices: say Blinds at 62½ cents per superficial foot, and Sashes at the prices below, primed and painted.

8 by 10 11 cts. pr light. 10 by 14 17 cts pr light,

9 by 11 12 " " 10 by 15 18 " " "

9 by 12 13 " " 10 by 16 19 " " "

10 by 12 14 " " 11 by 16 20 " " "

10 by 13 15 " " " 12 by 16 21 " " "

JAMES H. MILMORE. December 13, 1844.

WHOLESALE PRICES Jan 16 BEEF, bbl. mess Conx. Hay, Northern, per 100 lbs. LIRD, LIME, Thomastown LUMBER-Steam mill. W. boards. plank & scan Orarter flooring. Bill lumber extra prices. River, Flooring boards, wide, Scantling, Timber. MACKEREL, No 1 , retail, NAILS, NAVAL STORES, soft, Turpt. hard, & price Rosin No. 1. Sp. Turpt. PEASE, Ground. Black eye, Cow, Rice. rough, bush SALT, Turks Island, bush Liverpool, sack, SOAP, SHINGLES, COUNTRY. contract. SPIRITS, Northern Rum, Whiskey STEEL, 124 a dressed. 20 00 R. O. Hhd, rough, 12 00 a 16 00 dressed. Scoan, West India, New Orleans, TALLOW, Tonacco, leaf,

Wilmington Market

WILMINGTON MARKET-January 10th. The state of trade does not seem to have assumed a brisk appearance since our last report. A scarcity of the principle commodities of produce has we refer those interested.

VARNISH.

WINES, Madeira,

Malaga,

TURPENTINE .- A few thousand barrels only have been brought to market since our last, consequently, the price has advanced from 5 to 10 cents per barrel since last Thursday. Tin Has also gone up about the same per barrel. Our quotations above are for sales which were last made, and the market seemed to remain firm at those rates when we made up our report.

LUMBER.-No sales are reported. Scantling and wide boards is somewhat in demand; but little demand for flooring.

Corn .- A cargo of Mattamuskeet corn arrived last Saturday, and has been readily disposed of at 50 cents per bushel by the quantity ; for less than 50 bushels to the lot, from 55 to 60 cents per bush-

el was obtained. HAY .- Holders are asking from 75 to 80 cents per 100 lbs. The first price being for N. England and the latter for North River hay. These prices

MACKBEL.-The retail price of No. 1 we quote at \$14, No. 2, \$12 per barrel.

BANK RATES OF EXCHANGE, WILMINGTON. Bank checks on Philadelphia, pr. ct. perm New York, Boston, RATES OF FREIGHT HENCE TO NEW YORK. Naval Stores, 45 cts. per barrel, Rice, 124 cts. per hundred Cotton, \$1 per bale. Cotton goods and yarns, 50 cts. pr. bale. Tobacco, \$2 50 per hogshead. Lumber, \$61 a \$7 00 per m.

Rates of Exchange in New York. Savannah Boston par Philadelphia. Mobile . Baltimore dis. New Orleans pm. 1 a dis. St. Louis Washington 1 a 1 Louisville Richmond. Cincinnati 11 a 11 Nashville Wilmington Apalachicola Charleston a a Treas. Notes par 1 a Augusta 2 a - Bills on London 61 a 61 do. on France 5f. 45

Northern Mail'is due daily at 19 m., and is clesed daily at 10 p. m. Southern mail is due daily at 8 a. m .. closed daily at 12 m. Smithville due daily at 8 a. m., and is closed

Favetteville mail via. Clinton and Warsaw, is due Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays at 12 m; and is closed same days at 1.0 p. m. Fayetteville mail via. Prospect Hall, Elizabeth-

Thursdays, and Saturdays at 9 a. m., and depart the same days at 10 a. m. Taylor's Bridge, Harrel's store, Black River Thursday at 6 p. m. and departs every Friday at

in that city, which furnishes those articles of the Sound, and Topsail Sound, due every Monday at 4 p. m. and departs Friday at 6 a. m.

THE WASHINGTON TEN. PERANCE BOCIETY Of WIL mington, will hold its regular meetings every FRIDAY NIGHT in the Masonic Hall, commencing at a o'cleck. Ladies and gentlemen, citizens and stran-

Just Arrived. .

December 27, 1844

town, Westbrook's and Robinson's, due Tuesdays.

TEMPERANCE.

December 27,844

CANAL Flour-Buck Bacon Hams. A. J. BATTLE, ACT

Arrivals and Departures of the MAILS.

#### mats & caps.

My arrangements with one of the best manufac tories at the North are such that I can furnish all kinds of HATS and CAPS at the lowest possible prices. My stock ol Hats will at all times consist of Beaver, fine Nutria, Black Nutria, Muskrat, black and drab Russia, Brush, Black, and Pearl Cassimere, Coney, and a large assortment of black and drab Wool Hats, and a handsome assortment of mens' and boys' SPORTING WATS.

of various styles, shape, and color. Also, a large assortment of mens', boys', and infants' Caps, of almost every style and quality. French dress star patterns, French dress pocket, Ole Bull plush Bands, soft finished Guards, boys' Guards, youths' Parisians, Silk Velvet, Velveteen, glazed Lawns, Sealette, Otter, Seal, Muskrat, Robinson, Infant Jockey, &c. &c. &c. Which I will sell at whole-

sale or retail very low for cash. Country merchants will find it to their advantage to call and examine my stock before purcha sing, as I can sell them as cheap as they can buy in New York. N. B .- Particular attention paid to Ironing over

CORNELIUS MYERS. Oct. 25, 1844.-[6-tf

#### PRINCE'S Linnman Botanic Garden

And Nurseries, FLUSHING, L. I., NEAR NEW YORK. THE NEW DESCRIPTIVE Catalogues (which have cost over \$700) of the TREES, PLANTS, and SEEDS at this Establishment, will be sent gratis to every post paid applicant, by addressing WILLIAM R. PRINCE & CO. Flushing, October, 1844.-[11

NOTICE is hereby given that applicaembly of North Carolina, for an Act of Incorporation for the Clarendon Horse Guards. Oct. 18, 1844.

#### Candles.

BOXES Fayetteville mould Candles, just received, per steamer Wm. B. Mearcs. GEO. W. DAVIS. For sale by Oct. 10, 1844.

### REMOVAL.

THE subscribers have removed to the NEW FIRE PROOF STORE in Nutt's building, one door North of Hall & Armstrong's, where they will be pleased to wait upon their friends. BATTLE & BISHOP. October 4,'1844.

TORN and OATS, in quantities to suit purchasers, for sale by WM. COOKE.

## LIVERY STABLES.

were destroyed by fire in Au- to 3 oz., graduated gl and have now in use, another large, comfortable, and convenient lot of Stables, fully equal, if not superior to any in this State. For the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed

inuation of the same. I have also a large dry and comfortable lot, with

good Sheds, and comfortable Stalls, for the accommodation of drovers, All of which, are situated in the most public part of the town, and convenient for trade or business of any kind. H. R. NIXON.

Wilmington, N. C., Oct. 25, 1844 .-- [6-tf.

CANAL FLOUR.  50 BBLS. Superfine, 20 half barrels, Just received per schr. Alaric, for sale by WM. COOKE.  Becomber 6, 1844.	JUST received from the Northern cities, a large assortment of Dry Goods and Clothing, for sale cheap, at wholesale or retail, by  D. TELLER,  On Market Street, under the dwelling of Mrs  Cowan, Wilmington, N. C.  N. B.—Ladies are particularly invited to call and examine my stock of Fancy and Dry Goods, before purchasing elsewhere.  November 8, 1844,  8-tf	New Goods : New Goods !!
ga.	a large or sale or sale or sale of Mrs of Mrs all and ds, be of T.	

### CARRET FOR SARE.

BEING desirous of moving to the West, I offer for sale my plantation on Topsail Sound, (called Oakley,) 12 miles and a half from Wilmington; containing four hundred acres, of which, about three hundred and twenty is cleared, the balance heavily timbered, and in point of fertility, are equal, if not superior to any lands on the Sound, and particularly adapted to Corn and Ground Peas. The improvements on this place, are nearly all new, the dwelling House having recently undergone a thorough repair. New Barn, Stables, Waggon House, and all necessary out buildings. The dwelling House is situated on a high bluff, overlooking the ocean, with a fine inlet in front, and as regards beauty, health, and convenience to the best Fish and Oysters, is not surpassed by any other residence on the coast. Further description would be unnecessary as it is presumed that those wishing to purchase would first view the premises. I am determined on selling, and a bargain may be had. M. C. NIXON. Nov. 1, 1844.

## Coal,

OOSE and in Hhds., just received from Philadelphia, per schr. Ellen, for sale by Nov. 1st, 1844.

### Just Received.

ROM New York, per A. F. Thorn, Ann Smith and Regulus,

Barrels Whiskey,

3 hhds. Porto Rico Sugar, 25 barrels Apple Brandy; for sale by G. W. DAVIS.

Nov. 1st, 1844.

## Molasses.

82 HHDS. Martinique, new crop, 120 Hhds. Cuba, 60 Bbls. New Orleans for sale by BARRY & BRYANT. Nov. 15, 1844.

### JUST RECEIVED,

Per Julia from Philadelphia. 20 HHDS Bacon Sides, 20 bbls. Mess Beef. 20 bbls. Mess Pork, 20 do. Prime Pork, 40 kegs Lard, 20 hhds. Coal. For sale by Nov. 8, 1844. G. W. DAVIS.

# PROSPECTUS

DAVID PULTON, Editor

ALPRED L. PRICE. Printer. Our Country, Liberty, and God .-

TERMS. -- \$2 50 if paid in advance; \$3 00 at the end of three months; \$3 50 at the expiration of the year.—No paper discontinued until all agreenages are paid, except at the option of the publishers.

Having been induced, at the solicitation of some of the members of the Democratic party, to take charge of the Republican Press in this place, we will hereafter, on every Friday morning, issue a Democratic paper, under the above title, at the office of the later "Wilmington Messenger," in the Town of Wilmington.

As we have given a brief outline of the principles the "Journal" will advocate in our first number, we think it unnecessary again to reiterate the political doctrines it will be our constant and earnest endeavor to inculcate. On the present occasion, therefore, we will merely state, that the "Journal" will be the uncompromising opponent of each and every "link" in the whole of the "great chain" of Whig measures—a United States Bank—a Protective Tariff—the Bankrupt Act—Internal Improvements by the General Government, &c., &c.—While on the other hand it will, so far as our humble abilities will enable us, be the first great and supporter of the Constitution as it was left no by our fathers; and of a strict construction of that Constitution thereby friend and supporter of the Constitution as it was left us by our fathers; and of a strict construction of that Constitution, thereby ensuring the rights of the several States which compose the Confederacy. But we set cut with the idea of not going into details. It would be a needless tax upon the reader's time. Suffice it to say, that the "Journal" will be a DEMOCRATIC PAPER, and will

always advocate Democratic men and Democratic measures. Although the "Journal" will be a political paper, yet, in order that it may also be agreeable to the general reader, its columns will always be open to such items of intelligence as will be interesting to the Farmer, the Merchant, the Mechanic, &c. Agriculture, Trade, the state of the Markets, &c., together with a slight glance at polite literature occasionally, will receive our attention. We hope we will not be considered too "personal in our remarks" when we offer a few suggestions to our friends touching the necessity there exists for keeping on foot a Democratic Press in the Town of Wilmington.

In the first place, Wilmington is a place of the greatest commercial importance of any in the State: it is situated in a Democratic District: there is a great deal of intercourse carried on by the citizens of the lower portion of the State with this place, and consequently a Press here would be calculated to do as much good, in diffusing information, as perhaps at any other point in the State. Again, there are, we believe, three Federal to every one Democratic paper in the State, and this we feel confident, is the reason why North Carolina placed a Whig in her Gubernatorial Chair at our recent election: for we feel assured that it only requires a fair comparison to be instituted between the policy of the Federal and Democratic parties to ensure for the latter the most triumphant success. Well now, it is impossible for a Press to be kept up unless our friends will patronize it by subscribing themselves and inducing others to "go and do likewise." For, gentle reader, we suppose you are aware, and if you are not, we will tell you that Printers and Editors are a feelille at the restriction of the reader. will tell you, that Printers and Editors are so far like other mortals that it requires something more than air to feed and kind wishes to clothe them. Therefore, we hope that every Democrat into whose hands this Prospectus may fall, will do all he can to insure the success of the "Journal" and the cause of Democracy.

WILMINGTON, N. C., September 21st, 1844.

Subscriber's names.

Residence.

No. copies.

NOTE .- It being out of our power to send a copy of our Prospectus to every person who might doubtless be disposed to exert himself to procure subscribers to the "Journal," we have printed the Prospectus in our paper as it appears above, with the hope that our friends will cut it out and attach the same to a sheet of paper, and procure as many subscribers as they can conveniently, and send their names to us at as early a day as possible.

#### Notice.

THE subscriber has returned from the North with a large and carefully selected stock of Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils, Dye Stugs, Glassware, Shop Furniture, Surgical Instruments, Perfumery, to which the attention of Physicians, country mer-

chants, and the public generally, is respectfully invited. His stock of Drugs and Medicines comprises every article usually called for in that line-Warranted of genuine quality, for the supply of Physicians. A beautiful assortment of Pocket, Tooth, Cupping, and Amputating Instruments, Scarificators, Catheter's spring and thumb Lancets, Patent Enema Machines, Trusses of every description, medicine spoons, nipple shells, breast classes, sucking bottles, horse spring Lancets and

The shop furniture consists in part of tinctures, SINCE MY LIVERY STABLES salt-mouth and specie cap'd Bottles, from 1 gallon HE subscriber takes this method of informes, pill tiles, spatulas, gust last. I have erected on nels, iron and composition mortars, scales and State of North Carolina, that it is four months the same lot on Second st., weights, ointment and extract pots, and prescrip-since he has established himself in Wilmington tion vials.

sortment of fancy, plain and shaving soaps, and in great variety, tooth, hair and clothes brushes, a choice collection of toilet powders and puffs, Percan be manufactured in any part of the U. States. apon me by my friends and the public, I return my most grateful thanks, and hope by diligent and sing, fine ivory, and tortoise shell pocket combs, rose water, German and other colognes, &c., Castile, common, brown and yellow soaps, starch, spices, lamp glasses and wicks, winter bleached sperm oil, linseed, olive, sweet and train oils, ink, and writing paper, and a variety of other things usually kept in establishments of the kind. Particular care has been taken in selecting the

### Patent Medicines.

which in every instance have been purchased of either the patentees or their accredited agents. A choice collection of Segars, Snuff, Tobacco, &c. As the greater part of the above has been purchased for each, he is determined no other house Inspector of Naval Stores, and respectfulin the State shall UNDERSELL HIM. There- ly solicits a share of patronage from his Counfore, Physicians will do well to give him a trial before purchasing elsewhere.

He has now facilities for putting up and pack ing in a style equal to that done at the North. He would take this opportunity of returning thanks to the Physicians and the public generally for their literal patronage since his commencement in business, and begs to assure them that nothing shall be wanting on his part to merit a continuance of their favors.

All orders from the country promptly attended WM. SHAW. October 18, 1844.

#### FRESH BEEF. PORK AND LAMB, STALLS Nos. 2 & 4.

THE subscriber not wishing to enter into a long detail, would merely state to the citizens of Wilmington, that he is now prepared to supply

their tables with the best of BEEF, PORK AND LAMB.

as will warrant him in saying the best, for he will tle, by applying to me.

JOSEPH M. TILLY. Oct. 18, 1844.

#### SPLENDID FALL and WINTER GOODS.

now returned from the North, where he has been ners wish to hold for an improvement, he will furness as leading up elegant, and extensive nish a WHARF, and make suitable ADVANCES

CLOTHS, CASSIMERES, AND VESTINGS. of the latest and most beautiful patterns suitable for the season, which he is prepared to make up in the neatest and most fashionable style to please in the neatest and most the taste of the day.

Together with a large and complete assortment of

READY MADE CLOTHING.

This clothing has been got up under my own superintendence while at the North; and I made arrangements to have a new supply by the arrivals of the packets from Philadelphia I have engaged some of the BEST WORK-MEN I could find in New York and Philadel-

phia. I am determined not to be outdone here or elsewhere in my line of business. CHARLES BARR. Merchant Tailor, At Mr. Peirson's former stand on Market street.

Oct. 11th, 1844.-[4tf

15 HHDS. Western Bacon Sides, (prin article,) for sale by JOHN HALL.
Oct. 18, 1844.—5-ff

QUANTITY of first rate Ash Oars, for sale Wm, COOKE. September 19th, 1844.

### DENTISTRY. DOCTOR OF DENTAL SURGERY.

and Member of the American Society of Dentas

ERFORMS all operations upon the Teeth. Teeth inserted from one to a full set, and upon the principle of Atmospheric Pressure in all cases where it is applicable. Office, 3 doors below the south west corner of

Front and Market streets, up stairs. REFERENCE, the Citizens generally. March 1, 1844

#### Notice. CANDY AND CONFECTIONARY MANUFACTORY.

in the above line of business-of which, I offer Among his perfumery will be found a choice as- to furnish to any purchaser by the wholesale at

#### Pastry, Cakes and Pyramids For Weddings or Parties, prepared at the shortes

LEMON SYRUP by the single bottle or dozen made from fresh fruit and superior to any ever offered in this market. Lemons, Oranges and all kinds of FOREIGN FRUIT always on hand, Wholesale and Ketau. A. tended to and carefully packed.

M. LUCIANI. Wholesale and Retail. All orders promptly at-

### Notice.

try friends and the public generally.

C. B. MORRIS. March 15, 1844.

### Agency.

THE Inspectors in this place having ceased to act as agents in the sale of Turpentine and Tar, the employment of agents for that purpose, will, therefore, in many cases, become necessary. The subscriber tenders his services to al! makers of those articles, charging the very moderate commission of 1 per cent. To those who may favor An extra charge of 75 cents per session will be him with their confidence and patronage, he pledges his devoted attention to their interest in making sales, and promptness in making returns.

He will also attend to the sale of Lumber

JAMES A. KING and Timber. March 15. 1844

### COUNTRY AGENTS.

THE undersigned take pleasure in returning thanks for the liberal patronage which they at the lowest prices. His arrangements are such have had from the public generally, and being deas will warrant him in saying the best, for he will sirous to continue the business of all who may have that or none. Hotels or families can have think proper to intrust produce to their care; we the beef sent to their houses if they wish. Drivers can have a ready sale for their cat-G. P. & R. H. GRANT.

Notice to Turpentine Makers.

THE subscriber is now prepared to sell Naval Stores of all kinds to the best advantage; his THE subscriber wishes to announce to his pa- charge will be moderate and every needful attentrons and the public in general, that he has tion given. When the price is depressed and oweither in CASH or GOODS, to enable them to do so. Those wishing to SHIP will have every necessary facility. The subscriber flatters himself, that JAMES I. BRYAN.

March 22, 1844

TO TURPENTINE MAKERS. which he will sell lower than those pretended cheap stores in the towa, if the public will favor him with a call before purchasing elsewhere.

In AVING understood that the Inspectors of Turpentine will discontinue to act as agents in selling the article the same being contrary to law. Under these circumstances I am induced to offer my services as agent to all makers of Turpentine who may favor me with their custom. I will attend to the selling of the same for I per. cent.

Commissions.

JOHN HALL.

March 15, 1944.

March 15, 1944.

HHDS. prime Leaf Tobacco,
25 Bbls. Porto Rico Sugar,
10 Bbls. prime Porto Rico Molasses,
10 Tierces Salmon,
26 Hhds. Grate Coal,

### CORN.

Yorn always on hand, for sale in quantities to suit purchasers, by WM. COOKE. Sept. 20th, 1844. I-tf.

LETTER SHEET & FOOLSCAP BILLS OF LADING, for sale at this office.

BLANK WARRANTS for sale at the JOURNAL OFFICE.

## Dwelling for Rent.

THE commodious brick tenement on the corner of Front and Market-sts., which has been recently painted and repaired. It is well calculated for a boarding house, having a large yard and all necessary out houses. Apply to

M. LONDON. Oct. 4th, 1814.

NOTICE.

Carriage & Horses will be kept in readiness at the HANOVER HOUSE, to convey Passengers to and from the Rail Road and Steamboat, and will also be let to parties of pleaswilmington, N. C., Oct. 25, 1844.—[6-tf

Old Nash Brandy. BBLS. old Nash Brandy, a prime arti-LU cle, warranted 10 years old. For sale G. W. DAVIS.

Oct. 25, 1844 .- 6-tf

#### Daniel Cromlay, BOOT MAKER Front Street, opposite the Chronicle office,

WILMINGTON, N. C. INFORMS his friends and the public in general, that he has made arrangements to manufacture work entirely adopted to the present times, for CASH.

Gentlemen can be accommodated with BOOTS made after the latest FRENCH STYLES. In the manufacture of his work, he will allow

none to compete with him in any particular. The work made shall give entire satisfaction. D. C. will take pleasure in shewing the different kinds of work to all who will favor him with

Oct. 4th, 1844, 3-1y Chronicle will please copy.

### ODD FELLOWS' SCHOOL.

HIS Institution will be re-opened on the 15th of October, under the charge of Mr. Rober Mclaughlin, assisted by competent Female Teachers in the Young Ladies Department. The scholastic year will be divided into two sessions of 22 weeks each. The price of Tuition will be six dollars (\$6) per session, for the following branch-

Orthography, Reading, English Grammar, Penmanship, Natural Sciences, History, Geography, Composition, Arithmetic, Algebra, Geometry Vocal Music, French and German languages. made for Music, and Five dollars per quarter for French and German.

Books and Stationery will be furnished by the Trustees without charge. The system will be the same as heretofore taught in the school. Tickets to be had at the Store of B. L. Hos-

OWEN FENNELL, B. L. HOSKINS, JOHN McRAE, Trustees J. BALLARD, J. D. GARDNER, T. H. HOWEY, ALEX'R MeRAE, October 4, 1844.

Fresh Beef.

prepared to furnish Families and Boarding BEST OF BEEF AND PORK,

To those that have Beer Cattle
to sell on foot, I will give the highest prices
the market will afford. JOHN T. HEWIT.
Sep. 21, 1844. In Store.

For sale low by GEO. W. DAVIS. Oct. 10, 1844.

### MUSIO.

MRS. COOKE adopt this method of no her Pupils at their own dwellings. Wilmington, Oct. 11, 1844.

# S. GIIIO. TORAGONIST.

TOBACCO & FRUIT STORE

in this place, on Market street, adjoining the Post Office, and directly opposite the Carolina Hotel, where he keeps constantly on hand every article in his line, viz:

The very best Imported CIGARS; Chewing TO-BACCO of the best quality; SNUFF, Black & Yellow do.; ORANGES, LEMONS, &c. and every description of West India FRUIT. APPLES, CHESNUTS, AL-MONDS, &c.

#### OYSTERS.

PICKLED OYSTERS, put up in JARS for the WEST INDIA MARKET, or family use. These OYSTERS are from JAMES RIVER. VA., and are not to be surpassed as regards quality or mode of putting up.

ORDERS thankfully received and promptly at S. G. solicits the patronage of those wishing to purchase articles in his line, and assures them that as to quality and price his GOODS canno be beaten in the Wilmington Market.

Nov. 15, 1844. In Store and for sale by WM. COOKE. 1000 BUSHELS Turks Island Salt.
400 bushels Oats, 25 boxes Soap,

3 hhds. Porto Rico Sugar, feet Ash Oars, all lengths, bags Laguira Coffee, 10 bbls. Shad. half bbls. Leaf Lard, kegs Goshen Butter, 200 lbs. Brass Kettles, different sizes. bales Hay. Nov. 8, 1844.

THE GREAT FAMILY NEWSPAPER MEW TEAR. Now is the very nick of time to subscribe for the New Year 1845. THE PHILADELPHIA SATURDAY COURIER.

With the Largest Subscription List in the World! TO NEW SUBSCRIBERS. For the purpose of facilitating the formation of Clubs, of new, or old subscribers not in arrears.

we offer the following EXTRAORDINARY INDUCEMENTS. Three copies of the Saturday Courier, 1 year, or one copy for three years, Seven copies of the Saturday Courier, 1 year, Twelve

Two copy of either of the \$3 Magazines, pies of the Saturday Courier, and copies of either of the \$3 Magazines. Five copies of the Saturday Courier, and one copy of Frost's new Pictorial History of America, a \$5 book,

The Courier has become so well and favorably

Romance of History.

POPULAR TOPOGRAPHY .- To gratify the grow- sheet. ing appetite for a better knowledge of the important features of our great and glorious country, our mountains, lakes, rivers, caves, scenery, etc. etc. OUR ORIGINAL DOMESTIC TALES, ESSAYS, Poens, &c., will continue regularly to be furnished by the best minds and pens in the country.-

These chaste productions are acknowledged to be the best for useful instruction at the family fireside, that appear in any periodical. OUR ENGRAVINGS comprise subjects in all branches of Art and Nature, suitable for the fami-

ly circle, and appear in rapid succession. OUR TRAVELLER is constantly traversing the world, in search of the wonderful and instructive. OUR AGRICULTURIST occupies weekly an important space with all matters of interest for the noble tillers of the soil.

OUR EUROPEAN CORRESPONDENTS, in Liverpool, London, Ireland, the East, &c., keep us regularly advised of all subjects of special interest. OUR MARKETS AND PRICES CUBRENT, embrace all the earliest advices in reference to the prices of all kinds of grain, produce, &c., the state of Stocks, Banks, Money, and Lands: and our extensive arrangements will hereafter render our Prices Current of inestimable value to the Traveller, Farmer, and all Business Classes whatever.

Philadelphia, October 5, 1844.

## In Store.

GOOD BACON HAMS, best Goshen But-ter, sweet Crackers, Soda Biscuit, Dried canvassed Beef, Corn and Meal, Canal and Fayetteville Flour, Laguira, Cuba and Rio Coffee, Brown, Loaf and Crushed Sugar, Cotton Yarn and Seine Twine, Crockers Ware, Coffee Mills, Spades and Shovels, and sundry articles, at west prices, by A. J. BATTLE, Ag't. Nov. 22, 1844.

## Liquors and Porter.

BBLS. N. E. RUM. 5 do. N. O., do. 5 do. Amn. Brandy, 2 Pipes Holland Gin, 5 cighths Casks do. 5 eighths Cask Cog. Brandy, 6 Casks Porter in qts, and pints. Just received and for sale by BARRY & BRYANT.

Morning Star, just in from Turks Island.
For sale by G. W. DAVIS.
November 22, 1844.

BLANK CHECKS—A neat stricle, for sale at the JOURNAL OFFICE.

ESPECTFULLY announces to the publi

GENERAL ASSORTMENT of GOODS. A in the above line, of my own manufacture, constantly on hand, and for sale at prices to suit the times. Saddles and Harness made to order, and Carriages retrimmed at short notice. Also, Chariottes, Buggles, and Trotting Waggons, together with a general assortment of Northern Sole Leather and Shoemakers Findings. Purchasers are respectfully invited to call at the old stand, Market street, one door east of T. W. Brown's jewelry store. GUY C. HOTCHKISS

Wilmington, N. C., 3 Sept. 27, 1844.

## The Hanover House.

IS now open for the reception of company. The undersigned would be happy to accommodate all who may call upon him.

JOHN CHRISTIAN. Feb. 9, 1844.

Family Flour. BBLS and 30 half bbls, superfine Ca HHDS. Molasses, received this day, per schr. Samuel Ingham, from New York, and for sale by WM. COOKE.

#### September 18th, 1844. PROSPECTUS OF THE "DISTRICT DEMOCRAT." (OXFORD, NORTH CAROLINA.)

HE Undersigned propose to publish in the Town of Oxford, Granville County, North Carolina, a paper to be entitled the "DISTRICT DEMOURAT," devoted to Politics, Agriculture, and General Intelligence, provided a sufficient number of subscribers can be obtained to justify them in the undertaking. They deem it unnecessary to enter into a minute detail of their political tenets, but think it will suffice to say, that they are opposed to the political measures of the miscalled Whig Party; believing them to be submissive of \$5 our Constitution, dangerous to our civil liberty, in-10 jurious to the welfare of our country, and our peace 15 and prosperity as a nation. With such belief, we 20 will oppose by every fair and honorable means, the election of Henry Clay of Kentucky, to the Pres-5 dential Chair, as he is the head and leader of that party, and has pledged himself to procure the Fee 10 eral policy, and carry out to their full extent, the ruinous measures, and dangerous political expenments of the same. Moreover, having openly 10 pledged himself to tamper with the Constitution In fact, whatever offer is made, by any oth- under which we have lived so long and so prospe er Family Journal, at all approaching in worth, beauty, or pretensions, to the Saturday Courier, which is now and was created for its afewill be furnished by us. guard, we cannot keep from viewing, as must every other true Democrat, his elevation to that seat, known through a triumphantly popular course of which he is now, and has been seeking for somany fourteen years, that it would be superfluous to say years, by every means in his power, as an era in much on that subject here. We may remark, the political history of our government that must however, that to the industry, talent, and enter-prise, which have for years kept this paper a bright prehension, for the consequences that must ensu. exemplar for all its imitators. will continually be Such being our opinions with regard to Mr. Clay's added the productions of every available writer, political character, we shall hoist at the head of and continued judicious and liberal expenditures our columns for President and Vice President of will continually be made, as well in the Literary as the United States, the nominces of the Democratic the Typographical departments. Our means will National Convention, James K. Polk of Tennes always enable us to be in advance of all others, see, and George M. Dallas of Pennsylvania; and shall use every fair and honorable means to ensure HISTORIES OF MODERN REPUBLICS .- A new their election. To do this, we earnestly solicit at and important announcement for the coming year, the hands of the Democrats of the 7th Congres in addition to our already numerous popular fea- gional District, a reasonable and competent suptures, will be a series of Condensed Histories of port; being more numerous they are better able to Modern Republics, by a fresh and vigorous writer, support a press than the opposite party; and yet in who will impart a world of important instruction to the District where the Democracy have a majority, the rising generation, in this new and entertaining the Whigs support 3 newspapers, and they have not a single one with the exception of one small

Taking these things into consideration, we hum bly submit, whether justice to themselves, the cause past exertions shall be redeubled in future to pre- and principles they profess, and a regard for the sent vivid pictures of American cities, towns, credit of the District to which they belong, does not demand at their hands some local vehicle of information on political subjects.
COLLINS & STROTHER.

> Feathers. 3000 LBS. live Geese Feathers, in bap from 10 to 100 lbs., just receive per steamer Wm. B. Meares. For sale by GEO. W. DAVIS. Oct. 10, 1844.

September, 8, 1844.

WAX 2000 LBS. Yellow Bees Wal, prime article, just received, per eamer Wm. B. Meares. For sale by Oct. 10, 1844. GEO. W. DAVIS.

WINDOW SASHES-BLINDS and DOORS. HE subscriber is agent for one of the best manufactories at the North, and will recent boxed up and delivered on board of vessels in New York, at the LOWEST PRICES, and at short notice. Persons about to contract for buildings, will find it to their interest to call and examine

prices before sending their orders abroad. GUY C. HOTCHKISS. Sept. 27, 1844.

JOHN HALL. COMMISSION MERCHANT Second brick building on Water, South of Me

berry Street,-up stairs, HAS FOR SALE GOO CASKS fresh Thomastown Line, Western Bacon, in hogsheads, 20 BBLS, Mess Pork, 10 " N. O. Molasses. Sept. 27, 1844.

ON HAND. RESH Goshen Butter; Canal and Fayetteville Flour;
Cotton Yarn and Seine Twine;
Good North Carolina Hams;
Dried Canvassed Beef; and sundry at fair prices. A. J. BATTLE, Agent

November 1st, 1844.-[7-2t

## Coffee.

BAGS Rio Coffee, Just received and for sale by BARRY & BRYANT. Nov. 15, 1844.

SAMMINA HARMESES, TRUMES, &C.

No paid,

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